

WEATHER  
Cloudy  
Scattered  
Showers

# Daily Worker

2-Star  
★ ★  
Edition

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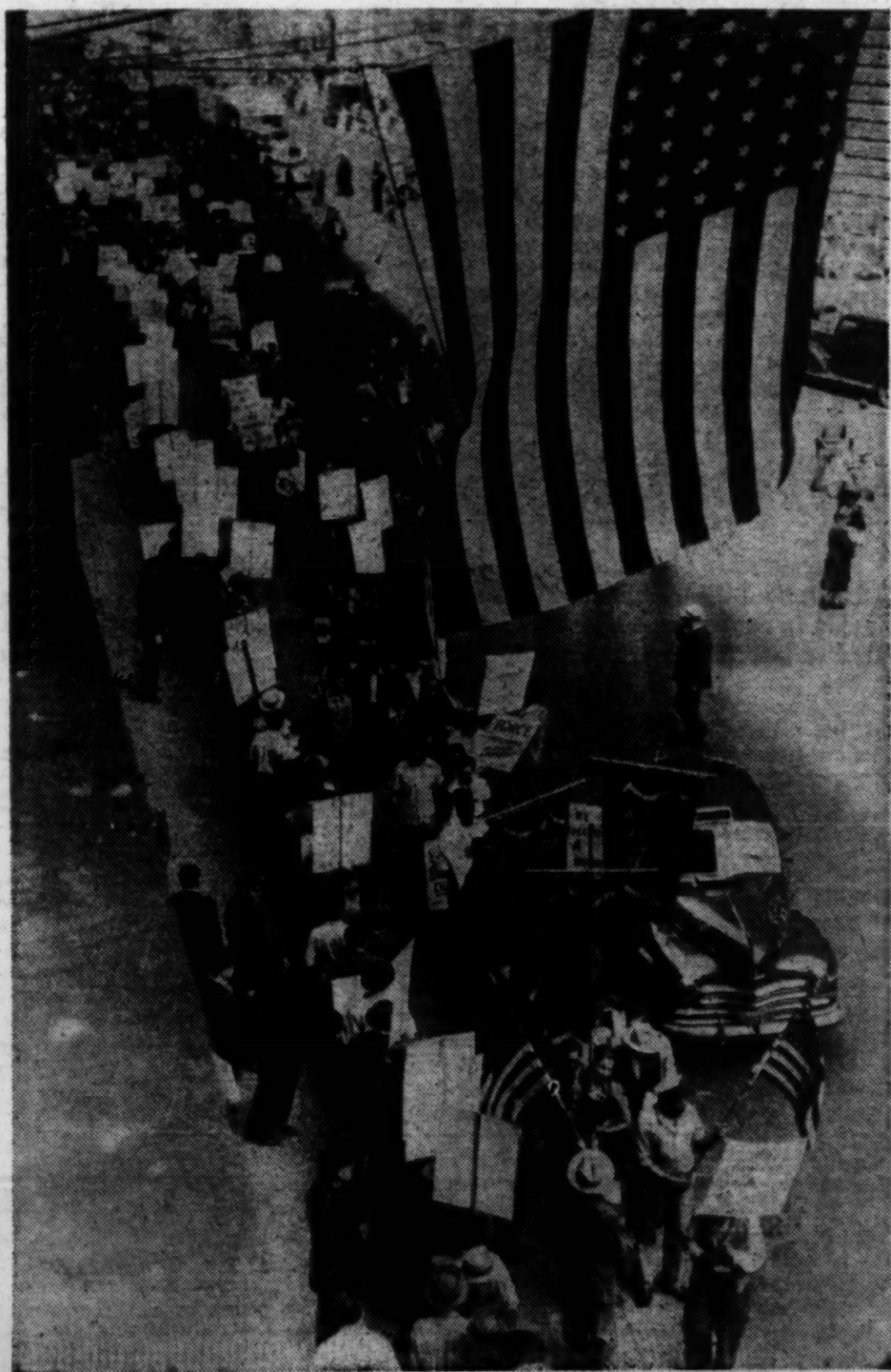
New York, Tuesday, June 15, 1948

(16 Pages) Price 5 Cents

## HIGH COURT RULES JAIL FOR BARKSKY, FAST

### Bars Appeal of 11 Anti-Fascists

See Page 2



## 2,000 Seamen March Against Truman Writ

—See Page 3

### 'In Oil Wyoming'

Daily Worker Washington Bureau

WASHINGTON, June 14.—Title to oil lands worth, according to one estimate, hundreds of millions of dollars, were transferred from the U. S. to the state of Wyoming today in a split second. The transfer was made by the House without a vote and came when a bill, HR 4462, sponsored by Rep. Frank Barret (R-Wyo) was adopted by unanimous consent.

Most of the members of the House did not realize the importance of the measure and no objection was raised. The one Congressman who had doubts was Rep. Vito Marcantonio (ALP-NY) and he was at the telephone in the cloak room, trying to get information on the bill, when the speaker rapped the gavel and declared it adopted.

The bill affects 80 acres in the Elk Basin oil field. Since 1890, the state of Wyoming has claimed title to the tract which it leased to the Ohio Oil Co., at royalties as low as 12 percent.

A recent Supreme Court decision held that the federal government and not Wyoming was the proper owner. The Barret Bill aimed at reversing by legislation the decision of the High Court.

Seamen massed in front of shipowners' headquarters at Bowling Green yesterday in angry protest against President Truman's strike-breaking injunction.

Daily Worker Photo by Peter



# High Court Bars Anti-Fascists' Plea; Appeals Court Rules Against Eisler

WASHINGTON, June 14. — The United States Supreme Court today refused to hear appeals by 11 executive board members of the Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee against contempt of Congress convictions. In turning down the case, the high court upheld verdicts of six months in jail and \$500 fine for Dr. Edward K. Barsky, chairman of the group, and three months in jail and \$500 fine for novelist Howard Fast and nine others.

The only act which can now keep the 11 out of jail would be an order by President Truman, in exercise of his power of executive clemency.

The 11, representatives of an organization smeared by Attorney General Tom Clark as "subversive," were cited and subsequently convicted for refusing to accede to the demand of the House Un-American Committee to turn over books and records of the organization. The Joint Anti-Fascist Committee's work has been to assist refugees from fascist Franco Spain.

In rejecting the case, the Supreme Court once again refused to rule on the constitutionality of the House Un-American Committee. The defendants had charged in their appeal that the House group's existence is unconstitutional and that its powers exceed any authorized by the federal constitution.

In addition to Barsky and Fast, the appellants included Dr. Jacob Auslander and Dr. Louis Miller, physicians; Dr. Lyman R. Bradley, NYU language professor; Mrs. Marjorie Chodorov, housewife; Harry M. Justiz and Ruth Leider, lawyers; James Lustig, international representative, United Electrical, Radio and Machine Workers, CIO; Charlotte Stern and Manuel Magana, business man.

A widespread campaign of letters and telegrams to President Truman, urging immediate issuance of an order to bar jail terms for the 11 board members was urged yesterday by the Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee.

If Truman fails to act, a spokesman declared, it will mark the first time 11 Americans have been sent to jail for the crime of being anti-fascist.

A mass meeting will be held on June 24 at St. Nicolas Arena to mobilize public action for a Truman order.

## Charge U.S. Oil Firm Is Behind Paraguay Coup

BUENOS AIRES, June 14 (UP). — The Paraguayan Communist Party-in-exile charged tonight that an American oil company and the U. S. government engineered the overthrow of Paraguayan President Higinio Morinigo.

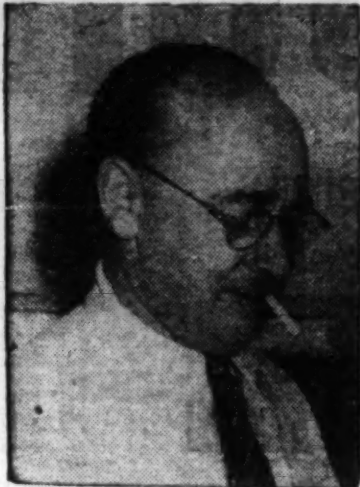
Morinigo was ousted June 3 by members of the "Gulon Rojo" faction of his Colorado party, led by President-elect Natalicio Gonzalez.

The Communist statement charged Gonzalez and his followers were "instruments" of Washington and the Union Oil Co. of California.

The exiled Communists claimed that U. S. officials have selected Gonzalez as a "quising" to help them "encircle Argentina, break her resistance . . . and paralyze her economic development."

Union Oil depends on the president-elect, who is scheduled to take office Aug. 15, to protect its "monopolistic control" over recently-discovered Paraguayan oil deposits, the Communist statement charged.

WASHINGTON, June 14.—By a 2 to 1 decision, the U. S. Court of Appeals today upheld the conviction of Gerhart Eisler on contempt of Congress charges growing out of an un-American committee's inquisition.



EISLER  
Court Rejects Appeal

Justice Bennett Champ Clark, writing the majority decision, threw out every one of Eisler's contentions that District Court Judge Alexander Holtzoff was prejudiced, that the jury was not allowed to hear material evidence, and that his trial last June was unfair.

But Judge E. Barrett Prettyman, in a dissenting opinion, held that the District Court conviction of the German Communist should be reversed.

Prettyman said Eisler's affidavit charging bias and prejudice against Holtzoff before the trial began should have been granted and Holtzoff disqualified.

Prettyman said Holtzoff's "personal bias" was clear, since he "had been the active legal advisor to the investigation in the very investigation which gave rise to the indictment of Eisler."

Prettyman contended that Eisler's affidavit seeking the disqualification of Holtzoff had been filed in plenty of time, though Judge Clark and Judge Proctor, the majority, made a big point that it was filed too late.

### STATEMENT BARRED

Eisler had attempted to make a statement to members of the Un-American Committee when he was escorted before the committee by two Immigration Service security officers in February, 1947. The committee refused to allow Eisler to make the statement, and charged that he was "in default" because "he failed and refused to be sworn to testify."

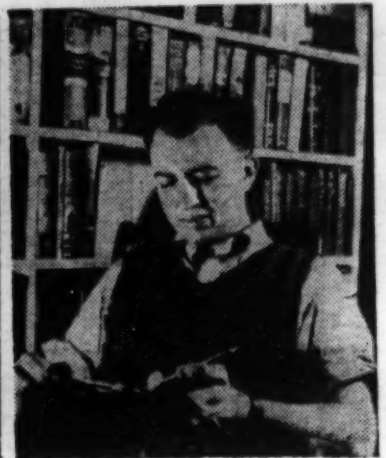
Judge Clark said Eisler "refused to give testimony except upon conditions which he was not entitled to interpose."

Judge Prettyman, however, maintained: "If it was the established practice that legal objections be stated by the witness before he was sworn, and if Eisler

(Continued on Page 11)



BARSKY



FAST

High Court Spurs Plea

## Wiley Still Pressing For OK of Mundt Bill

By Mel Fiske

WASHINGTON, June 14.—Sen. Homer Ferguson (R-Mich) today came up with a new Mundt Bill name, and committee chairman Alexander Wiley, (R-Wis) with new determination to force the police-state act through the Senate.

"I'd call it the cold-war treason bill," Ferguson declared. "We've got law's covering treason during war. But we don't have war today. We're in a cold war, and we have to cover this cold war treason. That's what I'd like the Senators to consider," he told reporters after a closed Judiciary Committee meeting today.

Sen. Wiley expressed his determination to get the bill out of committee, and also indicated some resistance in the committee to his proposals.

"We'll try to get it out—if we can get some of the men to working on it," he said to reporters.

Other committee members retained their skepticism about the constitutionality of the bill and were understood to be urging the bill's burial in committee.

### EFFORT NEEDED

A spokesman for the National Committee to Defeat the Mundt

(Continued on Page 11)

## Life Magazine Opposes Mundt Police-State Bill

The magazines Life and New Yorker have taken a stand against the Mundt-Nixon police state bill. Life, which has a circulation well over 4,000,000, states in a current issue:

"We cannot (under the First Amendment) punish people for thoughts, associations, or even statements except under circumstances of 'clear and present danger.' Stalinist rule in the United States is not a clear and present danger today. . . . So let's keep our constitutional shirt on. . . ."

Life disputes avowals of Reps. Mundt and Nixon that their police measure does not outlaw the Communist Party. It points out:

"Despite the opinions of the co-authors, it seems naive to doubt it. For one thing, Communist Commissar Foster has said . . . his party . . . would refuse to register under it . . . . There can be no better authority as to a man's future illegality than himself."

### NOT SENSIBLE

To the New Yorker the bill is "more wishful than sensible."

"To define Communism as wicked in legal preamble and then ask Communists to report to the Keeper of the Wicked is like addressing an audience and saying, 'All heels and jerks will now rise and give their names to the ushers.'"

If the bill became law, comments New Yorker, then a frustrated editorialist "who failed to get his stuff written would under the terms of the bill, be a proper subject for an investigation. Most writers take their orders from quarters beyond the ken of the Thomas Committee. But nowadays there are many men in high places who like to believe that Conscience is just a slick word for Moscow."

Religious, social and civic leaders of Brooklyn yesterday voiced their opposition to the Mundt police state bill in a wire to the Senate Judiciary Committee by calling it the "greatest threat to American civil liberties."

The signers urged every American to "do everything in his power

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## House Prepares to Act on Draft Bill

By Rob F. Hall

WASHINGTON, June 14.—The House Rules Committee broke today under bi-partisan pressure and voted 6 to 4 to give the right of way to the Andrews Bill for peacetime

military conscription. Rep. Charles Halleck (R-Ind), majority leader, announced the House will debate the measure four hours tomorrow and probably vote before the day's end.

The deadlock in the Rules Committee which has kept the bill bottled up since May 7 was ended only after Halleck and Speaker of the House Joe Martin (R-Mass) brandished the big stick against Rep. Forrest Harness (R-Ind), and Ross Rixley (R-Okl.). Rixley swung over yesterday but Harness held out until today.

The vote of the Indianan, coming after a spirited hearing this morning and a 20-minute executive session this afternoon, broke the tie.

The Andrews Bill, similar in most respects to the version adopted by the Senate last week, faces rough going in the House where Rep. Adam Clayton Powell (D-NY) promises to offer 31 amendments to end

## GOP Senators Meet Today on Anti-Lynch Bill

Daily Worker Washington Bureau

WASHINGTON, June 14.—The Federal anti-lynching bill, reported out of the Senate Judiciary Committee today, backed both parties into the proverbial "put up or shut up" position.

Since both parties have been promising civil rights action for many years, especially since mass protests against inaction on anti-discriminatory laws has been increasing, it appears that two-party leaders may have to put up.

The anti-lynching bill is now before the Senate Republican Policy Committee headed by Sen. Robert A. Taft (R-O). That GOP committee, meeting tomorrow morning, must give the high sign that puts the bill on the Senate floor.

This same committee, however, has refused to okay Senate debate on the House-passed anti-polltax bill. And even if the anti-lynching bill is adopted in the Senate, House Republican leaders haven't made room for consideration of the bill in the lower machine. With five days left for Congressional action it appears unlikely that the House will have time for the anti-lynching bill.

Knowing this, Senate GOP leaders may order action on the bill just to be able to say that some civil rights legislation was adopted in the Senate.

### TERMS OF BILL

The anti-lynching bill guarantees "equal protection of the law" to every U. S. citizen. It provides fines and jail terms for city, county, state and federal officers who conspire with lynchers or fail to prevent lynchings.

Conspiracy with lynch mobs carries penalties of fines ranging up to \$10,000 and jail terms up to 20 years. Punishment of officers failing to stop lynchings carries penalties of fines up to \$5,000 and up to five years imprisonment.

Any person who is lynched, the act says, or a member of his family can bring civil suit for injuries and damages to his property.

The attorney general is required to investigate all charges that police officials have been remiss in their duty to prevent a lynching, and is required to help the lynch victim or a member of his family in instituting civil action against the officers.

Civil suits can only be brought

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## Ziliacus Hails Progress in East Europe

LONDON, June 14. — Konni Ziliacus labor member of Parliament who returned last night from a trip through Eastern Europe, said today the governments there will be tightened even more if tension between the big powers continues.

Ziliacus, one of a group of rebel Laborites whose political views are left of the party's leadership, said the general tightening-up taking place ever since March, 1947, in the new eastern democracies is a result of the Truman doctrine and of America's "interventionist" policy.

Even so, Ziliacus said, "there is less terror in Czechoslovakia against the right than in the United States against the left."

Both in Czechoslovakia and Poland Ziliacus noted progress in the economic field and an air of confidence in the future. In Czechoslovakia the two-year plan is being fulfilled and the only bottlenecks are in the field of private enterprise, he said.

Ziliacus said the consolidation of eastern European economy will be helped by this year's harvest which in Poland will improve by 45 percent over last year while Czechoslovakia will have a normal harvest.

Ziliacus said Britain should derive these lessons from Eastern Europe:

1—"Small Eastern European countries are building up their economy successfully as the USSR did between two world wars.

2—"These countries are prepared to do business with the west. The more we help them the more they develop in a moderate and liberal direction.

3—"Even if we get full Marshall aid, which is doubtful, a large gap in production and consumption will have to be covered. This can only be done if we go ahead energetically to consolidate economic relations with the 300,000,000 people of Eastern Europe."

## Upset Veto on Bill Weakening Social Security

WASHINGTON, June 14 (UP).—Congress overrode President Truman's veto of a social security bill today a few short hours after the Chief Executive had declared the legislators were undermining the social security system by "piece-meal" attacks. The House overrode the veto by 297 to 75, and the Senate by 65 to 32.

Truman declared the bill would deny social security benefits to some 750,000 salesmen, taxicab drivers and miners.

In addition, he said, it would let employers decide what categories to put their workers in, thus enabling them to escape social security taxes at will.

The House, meanwhile, passed and sent to the Senate a bill to give 3,500,000 additional workers the right to old-age insurance protection. It would take in employees of states, cities, non-profit organizations and a few specific enterprises, but omit millions of farm, domestic and self-employed workers.

### Wins 12c Pay Hike

A 12-cent hourly across-the-board increase has been won for the 2,000 employees of the Phelps - Dodge Corp., it was announced yesterday by the CIO United Electrical Workers.

# 2,000 Seamen Here March Against Truman Injunction

By Art Shields

Two thousand seamen marched down Broadway in angry protest yesterday afternoon as President Truman obtained an injunction against the strike to save the union that was set to begin at midnight tonight. The injunction was granted by U. S. District

Court Judge John W. Clancy after NMU president Joseph Curran had assured the press that he did not intend to defy such a writ "even if it favors the employers."

The demonstration seamen, however, were hot for action to save their hiring hall. As the two long double lines of men from several unions marched back and forth in front of the American Merchant Marine Institute (the shipowners' organization) at the foot of Broadway they kept shouting in unison:

"Truman Injunction! No Work!" One line of the men would cry "Truman Injunction!" together. And the other line would crash back with the chorus of "No Work!"

Most of the demonstrators had marched two miles down Broadway from the NMU hall at 346 W. 17 St. Negro and Latin American seamen made up about half of the throng.

### COOKS JOIN

Shouts of "Solidarity Forever" greeted 200 members of the CIO Marine Cooks and Stewards as they joined the demonstrators at Bowling Green. CIO radio operators and engineers and a handful of members of the AFL sea unions swelled the crowd.

A sound truck jazzed up the demonstration until police served on summons on Sol Leviton, NMU member, as he was shouting out

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MODEL Connie Rende, 18, gets her ribbon from Grace Downs, after she was selected "Miss New York City" at the Fashion Fair beauty contest in New York. Connie plans to enter the annual "Miss America" beauty pageant to be held in Atlantic City.

## Georgia Supreme Court Hears Ingram Appeal

By Mary Southard

ATLANTA, Ga., June 14.—In the oak-paneled courtroom in Georgia's capitol, defense attorneys presented arguments before the State Supreme Court for a new trial for Mrs. Rosa Lee Ingram and her

two sons, Wallace and Sammie Lee. Mrs. Ingram, Negro mother of 13 children, imprisoned under life sentence with her two sons in Macon, was represented by Edward Dudley, of the legal staff of the National Association for Colored People, and A. T. Walden, Atlanta Negro attorney.

In an hour-long argument, the two attorneys reviewed the facts around the slaying of William Stratford, white tenant farmer, argued that Mrs. Ingram and her sons were acting in self-defense.

### DENIED FAIR TRIAL

They pointed out that the defendants were rushed to trial only four days after being indicted, that they had been rushed from jail to jail and made to give statements without being informed of their rights and without benefit of counsel, and that these statements and not the evidence at the trial had formed the main basis for conviction.

On April 5 the sentence was commuted to life imprisonment, after the Superior Court in Schley county had refused to grant a new trial.

The solicitor from Schley county, E. L. Forrester, countered with a fantastic array of photographs and a mumble-jumble about footprints at the scene of the struggle, in an

effort to show that Mrs. Ingram and her sons committed a premeditated murder. Several of the six justices questioned both his procedure and the material he attempted to introduce.

### ADMIT FARMER ATTACKED

No denial was made of the fact that the deceased farmer had threatened to shoot Mrs. Ingram's stock, that he went home to get his rifle, and that he was beating Mrs. Ingram with his rifle after threatening her.

The nearly full courtroom was not segregated. Many Negro NAACP labor and civic leaders were present, as well as a three-man delegation from the Progressive Party of Georgia (the Wallace Party).

The Supreme Court will take the motion for a new trial under advisement, and is expected to render a decision within a month or six weeks.

The NAACP has indicated it will carry the case to the U. S. Supreme Court if necessary.

## Arabs Threaten Israel Over Holy City Convoys

JERUSALEM, June 14.—The refusal of the Arab Legion to agree to Israel's proposal to have food convoys for the Israelis in the Holy City inspected at the border of the city threatened today to plunge Jerusalem into war again.

The consular truce commission which is in charge of the situation for the UN was reported in reliable quarters to have taken the side of the Arabs and is considering issuing an ultimatum to the Jewish Agency, demanding an immediate decision on the convoy inspection question.

It was reported the commission told Jewish authorities it would consider the movement of convoys a violation of the truce and would so report to the UN.

Brig. Gen. Norman Lash, commanding the Arab Legion in the Jerusalem area, threatened to resume firing.

The truce commission persuaded him not to fire for a few hours while it pursued its attempts at a settlement of the question.

The truce commission wants to check Jewish supply convoys to Jerusalem at Bab-el-Wad, midway on the highway to Tel Aviv.

The commission consists of United States acting consul general William Carter Burdett, Jr.; French consul Rene Neuville, and Belgian consul Jean Nieuwenhuys.

Under the truce agreement supplies are to be brought into Jerusalem under the International Red Cross. But these supplies are to be limited so that the besieged city will not have more supplies at the end of the truce than they had when it started.

The Jews, however, argue that they have opened an alternative road through the hills south of Bab-el-Wad and that supplies moved over it should not be included in any UN tabulation.

Jewish authorities yesterday agreed to a check, however, provided that it was made at the city limits of Jerusalem, not at Bab-el-keeping mission.

Wad. The truce commission relayed this proposal to the Arabs. The Arabs said such a check would not be acceptable.

TEL AVIV, Israel, June 14 (UP).

—An Israeli government statement said today that there had been no reports of truce violations since yesterday morning.

United Nations truce observers at Haifa confirmed that no incidents

had been reported there.

They said yesterday's report of a battle at Mahanyim, between Lake Hule and the Sea of Galilee, was unfounded.

It was announced today that postal service had been opened to Soviet Union.

LAKE SUCCESS, N. Y., June 14.

—The United States was assured today of success in its maneuvers to bar Soviet military observers from the UN's Palestine peace negotiations.

Nine of the 11 delegates on the UN Security Council were reported agreed on the parliamentary move for killing off Russia's bid to add a handful of military officers to the 63 American, French and Belgium officers sent to the Holy Land as truce observers.

When Russia's formal proposal is submitted by Andrei Gromyko in the Council tomorrow, according to the advance arrangements, only two countries will vote for it—Russia and the Ukraine.

The other members of the Council, instead of voting "no," will abstain. Thus the Soviet proposal will lack the seven votes required for all council decisions.



CUPID struck twice in the same place when Mr. and Mrs. Claude Patrick, of Overland, Mo., after being divorced 32 years, fell in love all over again and re-married.

## China Teachers Hit US Aid to Japan

400 PEIPING PROFESSORS PROTEST BUILDING OF NIPPON POWER

PEIPING, June 14 (UP).—More than 400 professors of Peiping universities and colleges today sent a joint message to U. S. Ambassador J. Leighton Stuart, strongly protesting his recent statement deploring a student movement against U.S. aid to Japan.

They claimed Japan was steadily expanding its police and coastguard, which could eventually become Army and Navy forces, under American policy.

Politically, they said, America kept the Emperor and released war criminals while economically advocating the restoration of Japanese industry to the level of 1935.

This standard would "enable Japan to again convert China into a colony to absorb Japanese products and supply that country with raw materials, the professors wrote.

The U.S. should not be annoyed at Chinese criticism, which is merely a "natural consequence of her own policy toward Japan," they claimed.

## Point of Order

By ALAN MAX

TRUMAN'S advisers feel that his impromptu speeches are far more effective than his formal ones. And of course his speeches are most priceless when wordless.



REG'AR FELLERS—Opportunity Knocks!

By GENE BYRNES



# Milk Group Threatens Shortage If It Doesn't Get Price Increase

By Louise Mitchell

The threat of a milk shortage artificially created through the diversion of milk to higher-priced areas was thrust yesterday into the Hotel Commodore hearings on a petition to boost prices one cent a quart in July and again in September.

Unless the price boosts are granted, there is a danger that milk will be diverted to Boston which has a "more attractive price," warned Edmond F. Cooke, counsel for the Mutual Cooperative of Independent Producers, one of the groups asking the boost.

The increase, vigorously opposed in sworn testimony by city officials, consumers, veterans and labor spokesmen, is currently being considered by the Federal-State Milk Marketing Administrator on a petition from dealer-controlled farmer "cooperatives" and District 50 of the United Mine Workers.

Already the highest in the history of the New York milk marketing area, prices would rise to 23 to 26 cents a quart, if boosts were granted. A penny increase was granted in June. The threat of a shortage came in an exchange between New York City Commissioner

of Commerce Edward Maguire, who opposed the boosts for the city, and Cooke.

## FIGHT HIKE

Pointing out that it was a complete reversal of tradition to boost prices in the "flush" season, Maguire said the request was "fundamentally unsound" and said "the mistake" in granting higher returns in the Boston areas should not be repeated here. He recalled that when the milk dealers were granted a penny boost last October to cover so-called increased labor costs, only a part of it went for expenses and the rest for profit. Maguire contended that economics could be brought about to avoid the increase.

When Cooke questioned him on his stand, he made the threat of an artificial shortage, noting that farmers supplying the Boston area receive 20 cents more per hundred weight.

Commissioner of Health Harry S. Mustard went on record "em-

phatically opposing the boost," pointing out that increased prices meant decreased consumption and harmed the city's health.

"Those of us," he asserted, who for years labored to get the public to drink milk now find ourselves in the position where the cost of this product is going beyond the price which people can pay for it."

Consumers called for the reestab-

lishment of price controls and subsidies in order to keep prices down. They cited statistics from the Department of Agriculture showing that 106,000 less quarts milk were consumed in April 1948 as compared with April 1947. Action was asked on City Councilman Eugene Connolly's resolution to probe the milk trust.

Mrs. Margaret Kushner who (Continued on Page 11)

## Says Milk Price Hike Won't Aid Farmers

TRENTON, N. J., June 14.—A price boost in milk prices July 1, will not benefit dairy farmers, Ed Yeomans, president of the Eastern Farmers Union, said here today.

Pointing out that consumption of fluid milk has been declining, the farmer leader declared, "This drop in consumption of fluid milk, if continued, will cut the profits out of dairy farming. Milk which goes into other-than-fluid uses is sold by the farmer at cost of production or below. A further increase in the retail price will drive consumption down still further because consumers do not have the purchasing power they had two or three years ago."

# Magistrate Defers Decision On Test of Sound Truck Ban

The Police Department, on request of counsel, was granted a two weeks adjournment in the case of eleven speakers and sound truck operators who received summonses last Thursday during the anti-Mundt Bill picketing of Democratic and Republican clubs.

Paul Ross, appearing as counsel for Joseph Cadden, Civil Rights Congress executive director, one of the speakers receiving a summons, requested Magistrate Harry G. Andrews to order police to allow sound truck operation without interference pending hearing of the case on June 28.

Ross' request was based on the recent Supreme Court decision holding regulation of sound truck operation is an infringement on the right of free speech. Andrews, however, refused to rule on the request and suggested that Ross apply to the State Supreme Court for an injunction.

Attorneys Samuel Blinken of the American Labor Party and Bertram Bakerman of the Civil Rights Con-

gress appeared with Ross in behalf of the defendants.

The defendants include City Councilman Eugene P. Connolly; Aaron Schneider, Winifred Norman and Jerome Salt, of the United Office and Professional Workers, CIO; Harry Brown and Arnold Ames, of the American Labor Party; Paul Green, Purple Heart veteran, and James Gavin, chairman of the Irish-Americans for Wallace.

All defendants, including one sound truck operator, are charged with making unnecessary noise. A over mechanical loud speakers.

second sound truck operator is charged with operating a sound truck without a license.

The sound trucks were used Thursday by the Committee for Democratic Rights at twin demonstrations against the Mundt-Nixon police state bill.

The case is the first test of the right to use a sound truck without a permit since the U. S. Supreme Court decision outlawed a Lockport, N. Y., ordinance which was used to curb free speech and discussion.

## AN ANNOUNCEMENT TO IWO MEMBERS

# 12 IWO PROTEST RALLIES

United by a National Telephonic Hook-up

WEDNESDAY evening, JUNE 30, 1948

In the Following Cities:

NEW YORK  
NEWARK  
YOUNGSTOWN  
AKRON  
CLEVELAND  
CHICAGO  
BOSTON  
PHILADELPHIA  
PITTSBURGH  
NEW KENSINGTON  
JOHNSTOWN, PA.  
DETROIT

Speakers and Entertainment

Paul Robeson  
Rockwell Kent  
Lee Pressman

and others

KEEP THIS DATE OPEN—Further details later

## Wallace to Talk In Cleveland On Ballot Ban

Henry A. Wallace will fly to Cleveland Sunday, June 20, to join the fight to place his name and that of Sen. Glen H. Taylor on the Ohio ballot in November.

Wallace will address a mass rally Sunday night at Cleveland's Public Auditorium.

The Wallace-Taylor ticket was refused a place on the Ohio ballot early this month by Secretary of State Edward J. Hummel who rejected its so-called non-Communist affidavit without any notice to the New Party or any opportunity for a hearing on his charges. Hummel's action has been challenged in court

## Daily Worker

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Daily Worker ..... 3.00 5.75 10.00  
(Manhattan and Bronx)  
Daily Worker & The Worker \$4.00 \$7.50 \$14.00  
Daily Worker ..... 3.25 6.00 12.00

## WORK WITH WALLACE

Hear Sen. GLEN H. TAYLOR

Congressman Vito Marcantonio

Paul Robeson • O. John Rogge

Councilman Eugene P. Connolly

New York County ALP Starts '48 Campaign Apparatus Rolling

### ST. NICHOLAS ARENA

69 West 66th Street

Be a Local "Campaign Manager" for Wallace

BRING AT LEAST ONE FRIEND!

ALL SEATS \$1.00 Tickets Available at:

American Labor Party Headquarters  
23 West 20th Street, New York, N. Y. OR BOX OFFICE

Sponsored by: NEW YORK COUNTY AMERICAN LABOR PARTY

## TONIGHT

## 8 PM



## 'Worker' Circulation Up By 38,000

Daily Worker circulation has risen by 5,000 in the past four months and weekend Worker sales by 38,000 in the same period, it was revealed yesterday by Joseph Roberts, general manager of the papers.

Circulation of the Daily Worker now stands at 23,944 and the weekend edition of The Worker at 95,815.

The National Press Commission of the Communist Party, headed by Eugene Dennis, general secretary of the Party, in a statement called upon the Party membership to safeguard this rise in circulation during the summer months by special activities designed to overcome the normal lag in sales in that period. Dennis pointed out that 10,000 subscriptions expire during that period and urged the Party membership to make "an intensive drive through June and July to renew and obtain 10,000 subscriptions."

He pointed out that at the present period "it is of utmost importance to reach additional thousands with our press." The state of Michigan, Cincinnati, and the New York County organizations of the Party were singled out by Dennis for praise in their work in building the papers' circulation in the past four months. He added that if other sections of the Party had worked as well, the circulation objective set at the beginning of the year would have been reached.

Other points made by Dennis were:

- That Party work for the papers be made a central point at all conventions and that work in building the papers be considered a yardstick of successful Party activity.

- That each club and section organize a home delivery service for those readers who prefer that to mailing.

- That each Party organization prepare a summer plan of action "based on street, beach and park sales, open air meetings organized with and around the press" in addition to canvassing and other methods used all year round.

## Ask Help to Write Wallace Platform

Hundreds of organizations have been invited to help write the platform of the new party of Henry Wallace, when it holds its convention in Philadelphia next month, it was announced Saturday by Rexford Tugwell, provisional chairman of the convention's platform committee. Among organizations receiving the invitation were the American Legion, Epworth League, CIO, AFL, and numerous civic, youth, women's, veterans', farm and national group organizations.

A special plea to Negro organizations to participate in drafting the platform was sent to the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, the National Federation of Colored Farmers, the National Negro Press Assn., Alpha Phi Alpha fraternity, the Board of Bishops of the A.M.E. Church and other fraternal and civic organizations.

The platform committee will hold hearings, open to both the public and press, in the ballroom of Convention Hall July 21 and 22, the two days immediately preceding the Convention.

## 4 Die In Leaps From Burning Boat

HENDERSON HARBOR, N. Y., June 14 (UP).—Four persons were drowned here early today after jumping into Lake Ontario from their blazing 30-foot cabin cruiser.

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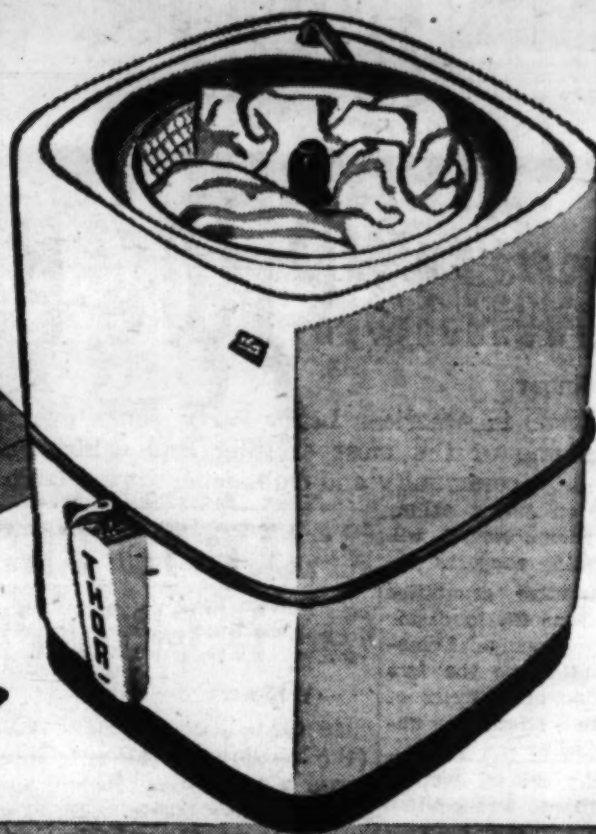
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VIRGIL—Ralph's In For It



By LEN KLEIS

## PARTY DRIVE

### Personal Touch

LAST SATURDAY NIGHT, the Lower Harlem Section of the Communist Party chalked up its 51st new member since the start of the recruiting drive. Many of these members were recruited through organized Saturday night parties. And in Lower Harlem, they really mean what they say when they speak about organized parties.

First a committee composed of representatives of all the clubs plans the program for the party. There's usually music, dancing, movies and entertainment. Spanish films are very popular in this community; this year's May Day film was a big hit. Next, invitations are mailed to the Section's contacts. Special emphasis is laid on inviting regular readers of the Daily Worker and Liberation, progressive Spanish paper.

Then for a week before the party, members go out visiting these people, urging them to attend and making arrangements to bring them along. Without a doubt, it's these personal visits which draw the large crowds. Final step is guaranteeing a good attendance of the section's own members, and urging them to mingle with the guests, speaking and answering questions about the Communist Party.

# ALP Opens Drive July 1 For Million Fare Petitions

By Michael Singer

Enthusiasm in American Labor Party ranks over the drive to regain the nickel fare indicates one of the most exciting and whirlwind campaigns that party has launched. County, community and club leaders are certain that the million ALP petitions to be circulated on July 1 calling for a fare referendum Nov. 2, will receive overwhelming support.

The ALP executive committee meets Monday, June 21, to decide formally on the campaign. Democratic leaders are aware the fare battle is only one of a series of high-cost-of-living offensives undertaken by the ALP.

One Democratic official pointed out that although the fare petition is the most dramatic and immediate, the Labor Party has taken the initiative to defend lower rent petitions, to press the opposition against increased utility rates and has taken a militant stand at the milk hearings.

### TRANSIT CONTROL

One of the most interesting changes in the City's rapid transit set-up proposed in the ALP petition would be to take away from the Board of Transportation its autonomous control over transit fares and facilities. The Board is a quasi-state body and is not subject to the City Charter.

The ALP petitions would place on a referendum a proposal to set up a Department of Transportation, headed by a Commissioner appointed by the Mayor, who would direct transit operations and management.

By this move the ALP would eliminate alibis by Mayor O'Dwyer and members of the Board that "their hands are tied by the State."

The other proposals for the referendum to amend the City Charter, which have been drafted by Paul L. Ross, former administrative assistant to O'Dwyer, would empower the new Commissioner of Transportation to fix the fare at not more than five cents and make any changes subject to referendum.

The Board of Transportation would continue its power to acquire and construct new facilities but would be required to turn these over to the Department of Transportation after acquisition or construction.

### UNION RIGHTS

Collective bargaining rights for transit employees is another phase in the petition as is the continuation of the 24 cents an hour increase, recently granted transit workers.

If the voters approve these amendments to the City Charter in November, the new Department of Transportation must be established Jan. 21. To place the proposals on the ballot, 40,000 signatures of registered voters who cast their ballot in November, 1947, are required. The petition must be filed at least 60 days before election.

### Atomic Scientist to Talk at Rally

Dr. Philip Morrison, one of America's leading atomic scientists, will speak with Dr. Albert Einstein and Dr. Harlow Shapley at a Pattern for Survival meeting to be held at Carnegie Hall Thursday, at 8 p.m. Other speakers will include Lillian Hellman and J. Raymond Walsh.

## RALLY TO PROTEST ASSAULT ON NEGRO, PREGNANT WIFE

What is described as "Brooklyn's most bloodcurdling case of police brutality" will be protested tomorrow night (Wednesday) in Mount Ollie Church, 1698 St. Marks Ave., at 8 o'clock. The meeting will protest the "brassknuckle beating" of Stephy Moses, 29, and his eight-month pregnant wife by plainclothes policemen on June 7, last.

Moses, and his wife, aided by Mr. and Mrs. Mathew Alexander, were taking some things from their home at 1601 East New York Ave. about 1 a.m. June 7. The Moses family was scheduled to leave for a vacation trip to South Carolina. As the two couples walked on Watkins St., about a block or two from the Liberty Ave. Police Station, two white men are said to have appeared from the shadows and asked: "Whats' in that bag?"

### STRUCK FROM BEHIND

Unaware that the men were officers, Moses answered: "That's none of your business," whereupon he was struck from behind and felled. As he arose a second blow knocked him unconscious, lacerated his mouth and jaw and caused stitches to be taken in his upper lip at a hospital.

Mrs. Moses and the Alexanders were held at gunpoint by the other policeman.

Mrs. Moses, in her eight month of pregnancy, was knocked down. At Liberty Station, she declares, she was forced to sign a statement attributing any injury she may have had to a fall.

Moses, a steel worker in a Newark plant, was charged with assault. His trial is scheduled in Kings County Special Sessions Thursday at 9:30 a.m. The identity of the two plainclothesmen were not learned.

## Meets Mayor On Relief for Puerto Ricans

Mayor O'Dwyer yesterday conferred with Miss Pearl Zimmermann, director of public assistance and field operations in the Welfare Department, on relief for Puerto Ricans. The Mayor, who termed the session "a very sympathetic inquiry," asked Miss Zimmermann for information to be submitted to him tomorrow on employability, housing, etc., of Puerto Ricans in New York.

Miss Zimmermann, who was earlier praised highly by Welfare Commissioner Raymond Hilliard, has been subject to red-baiting by the World-Telegram and Hearst press. Aware of this, the Mayor went out of his way to express his confidence, respect and appreciation of her work.

The Mayor's action was seen as a gesture toward the United Public Workers, CIO, which will begin a 10-day picket line at City Hall tomorrow afternoon. The union is protesting the attacks on it by the city administration and Hilliard, the over-worked staff policy and low relief standards as well as the anti-labor program in the Department of Sanitation.

## SANITATION WORKERS ASK CIO UNIONS AID PICKETS

CIO locals in New York were urged by the United Public Workers of America, CIO, yesterday, to aid in any action necessary "to win a decent labor policy" in the city's Sanitation Department.

Sanitation workers, members of UPW Local 333, will picket City Hall beginning tomorrow (Wednesday), 4 p.m. A continuous picket line will be placed around the hall thereafter, the union said, and some time before July 1 "all members of CIO unions will be asked to participate

in a gigantic demonstration at the Mayor's office to force a change in current union-busting policies."

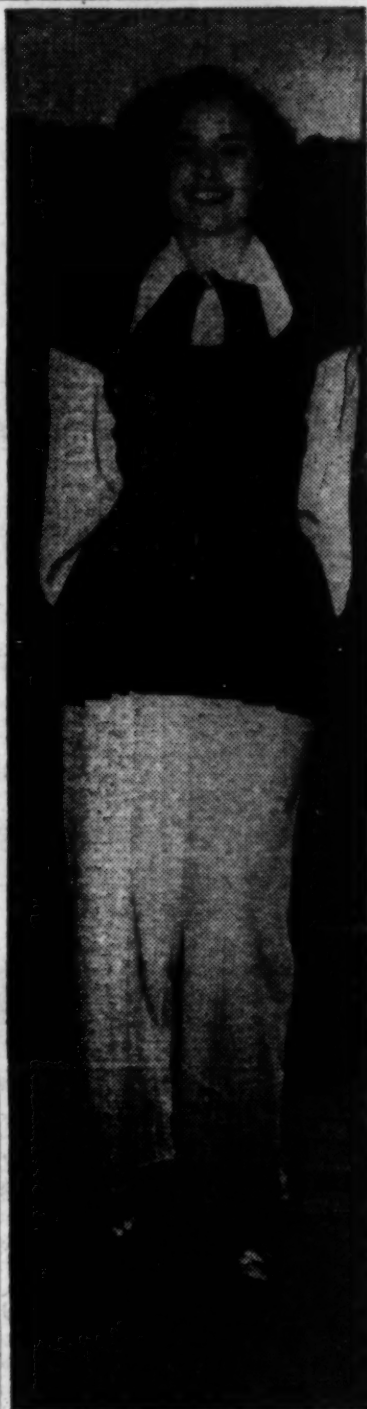
In a letter to CIO unions, UPW president Abram Flaxer described deteriorated working conditions which were "interpreted as petty retaliations against the union which refused to support the Mayor's 10 cent fare program."

### ACW Protests Terror in Elkton

The CIO Amalgamated Clothing Workers last night protested to the Department of Justice and the Post Office Department, charging that union organizers conducting an organizing campaign at the Red Cap Garment Co. plant at Elkton, Ky., have been threatened with death, union mail was tampered with and workers' civil rights abrogated.

### David Platt's Mother Dies

The management and the staff of the Daily Worker express deepest sympathy to David Platt, veteran film reviewer and columnist for the paper, on the death of his mother.



UNION BEAUTY QUEEN is 18-year-old Ruth Krollick, salesgirl at Bloomingdale's department store and member of CIO Department Store Local 3. She won beauty contest sponsored by UNION VOICE, newspaper of eight CIO Wholesale and Warehouse locals.

### Hear Sen. Taylor in Manhattan Tonight

Sen. Glen Taylor will be the main speaker at a rally tonight (Tuesday) which will open the campaign for Henry A. Wallace in Manhattan.

The rally, sponsored by the Manhattan County American Labor Party, is also expected to be a protest against the Mundt bill. Other speakers include ALP state chairman Rep. Vito Marcantonio, O. John Rogge, chairman of the State Wallace for President Committee; Paul Robeson, and Councilman Eugene Connolly, chairman.

The meeting will be at St. Nicholas Arena, Broadway and 66th St., at 8 p.m. Admission is \$1.

### House to Get Federal Pay Bill

WASHINGTON, June 14.—The House Rules Committee decided today it would consider two federal pay increase bills and the House version of the Taft-Ellender-Wagner Housing Bill tomorrow. With regard to the federal pay bills, the decision represented a revolt against House Majority Leader Charles Halleck (R-Ind.)

## Tot Unhurt in 6-Story Fall

The Miracle at Parkchester happened yesterday when two-year-old Kenneth Liebman fell six stories, picked himself up and scampered away without a whimper.

Horrified neighbors ran after the tot and other called an ambulance. Doctors at Fordham Hospital said Kenneth apparently was not injured.

Kenneth's mother, Mrs. Jeanette Liebman, said she left the youngster in a bedroom while she answered a telephone. He slipped through a sliding panel in the window screen and fell on a grassy plot six stories below.

Parkchester is the Metropolitan Life Insurance Co.'s housing project in the East Bronx.

A tin can is composed of 98 per cent steel and 2 per cent tin.



IF you are a new subscriber, you will receive your first copy of the Daily Worker one week and/or your first copy of The (Weekend) Worker three weeks after your subscription reaches our office.

Likewise, changes of address for the Daily Worker require one week and for The Worker three weeks to become effective. Please include your old address.

THE DAILY WORKER and THE WORKER



## Read What

## GENERAL MARKOS

told Evdros Joannides, Special Correspondent for the London Daily Worker, about

## THE DEMOCRATIC ARMY

of the

## Free Greek Government

In the first of a series of three articles starting in  
**THE WORKER**

On Sunday, June 20

The second article, an eyewitness account of the Greek Democratic Army in action at the battle of Grevena will appear in the Monday, June 21, issue of the Daily Worker. The third article, which describes the fascist terror in Greece, as seen by the correspondent, will be published in the Tuesday, June 22, issue of the Daily Worker.

Rap New Job  
Of Freeport Cop

The appointment of Nassau County Patrolman Joseph Romeika to head the Police Boys Club of Freeport was denounced as "criminal" yesterday by Amy Tiesler, secretary of the county Communist Party organization. Romeika is the cop who shot and killed two young Negroes in Freeport in 1946. He was subsequently exonerated by a Grand Jury.

Nassau County children, Miss Tiesler declared, "should be given the finest and most inspiring leadership. It is criminal to place them under the care of a man like Romeika."

Nassau police officials answered protests lodged by the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People with a plea that Romeika "be given a chance to redeem himself." Miss Tiesler proposes that the "irregular happy" policeman "redeem himself, as many thousands of people feel—in a penal institution."

Earlier this year Romeika was awarded a medal for marksman-ship.

Mass People's Rally  
to Protest . . .

Mundt Police State Bill  
Preparations for War

Hear

WM. Z. FOSTER

(National Chairman, CPUSA)

ELIZ. G. FLYNN

(National Committee, CPUSA)

HOWARD JOHNSON

(State Educational Director, CP)

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Communist Party

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## What's On?

## Coming

LESTER RODNEY, Sports Columnist, Daily Worker, "The Big Fight." A progressive slant at sports, Village Forum, 430 Sixth Ave. Thursday, June 17, 8 p.m. Admission free.

"PEOPLE ARE A-Popping." Friday, June 18, 8:30 at the Fraternal Arts Theatre's 1945 Dramatic Festival. One-Act plays, songs, dances on everything that's current and important. Central YMCA, 55 Hanson Place, Brooklyn. Atlantic Ave. Station, IRT, or Brighton line; Pacific St. station, Seaboard or West End line. Tickets \$1.20, 180 at Jefferson School, 575 6th Ave., NYC, or at Box Office, June 18.

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For Tuesday — Monday noon  
For Wednesday — Tuesday noon  
For Thursday — Wednesday noon  
For Friday — Thursday noon  
For Weekend — Wednesday 4 p.m.

Greek Fascist Army  
Loses 5,000 Men

The Greek Royalist Army suffered nearly 5,000 casualties in 25 days, according to a broadcast by the Free Greece Radio. From April 25 to May 20, the Royalists lost 2,042

soldiers killed, among them seven high-ranking officers and 33 other officers; 2,748 wounded, including 14 officers, and three officers and 228 men taken prisoner.

Two royalist planes were shot down and four damaged, according to the broadcast, and large quantities of material captured.

Democratic Army headquarters has appealed to men who had been taken out of the Makronisi concentration camp and forced to serve in the royalist army. The appeal urged these men to revolt and join the Democratic Army.

"Such action," the proclamation declared, "will be regarded favorably by the Democratic Army, and the soldiers will thus clear themselves of dishonor, not only before the Greek people but before those of their comrades on Makronisi who still remain loyal to their principles despite torture."

One soldier, John Zaharoulis, who surrendered to the Democratic Army, was quoted as testifying that Makronisi prisoners who had formerly been in Nazi concentration camps declared the Greek camp was worse than Dachau.

NATIONAL YOUTH GROUP  
FOR WALLACE TO BE FORMED

A new national youth organization supporting Henry Wallace and Senator Glen H. Taylor will be formed at a founding convention in Philadelphia next month, it was announced in a convention call issued by 225 youth leaders throughout the country.

The convention will be held in Convention Hall starting the evening of July 25, when the national founding convention of the Wallace new party will close. Sessions will continue July 26.

Fifteen hundred delegates representing religious, farm, labor, student and Negro youth are expected to attend. Wallace and Taylor will be the chief speakers.

The organization will be a permanent, independent youth organization. While it will support the policies of the Wallace party, it is not expected to be formally affiliated, Seymour Linfield, youth director of the National Wallace for President Committee, stated.

The call, sent to 100,000 members of youth groups in 48 states, recommended the following program:

"For all youth — freedom from war, and the right to vote at 18.

"For youth in industry—a job at a decent wage, free and democratic trade unions, vocational training,

## They Picket to Save Their Jobs

## Fairchild Camera Workers, Honored in War, Forced to Strike

By Harry Raymond

Most of the pickets patrolling the entrance of the Fairchild Camera & Instrument Corp. in Jamaica yesterday won the Army - Navy E for patriotic work during the late war. But C. L. Terrill, vice-president and spokesman for the corporation, has little respect for the excellent war records or postwar records of his employees. He's out to smash their union.

The 412 Fairchild production workers, members of CIO Local 1217, United Electrical, Radio and Machine Workers, are now in their eighth week of strike demanding continuation of their union agreement. And the chief weapon of the corporation is the Taft-Hartley law.

Latest strike - breaking move of the corporation came June 9 in the form of a letter to all employees

stating Fairchild would not negotiate with the union until it signed the Taft-Hartley anti-Communist affidavit. The letter, signed by Terrill, added threateningly:

"The company intends to resume operations as soon as possible, and we request that you return to your job immediately. If necessary, to complete our working force, we will hire new employees."

## UNIONS BACK STRIKE

Joseph Molletta, spokesman for the union negotiating committee, advised the company the next day that compliance with the anti-Communist affidavit clause was not mandatory under the law. He said the issue of the strike was not the union's position on the anti-Communist affidavit, but the union's demands:

Proper seniority; proper grievance machinery; job security; sufficient wage increase; dealing with Local 1217 in good faith.

So the strike is being continued with round-the-clock picket lines and strengthening of the strike machinery. Every CIO union in Queens is supporting the strike

through a Joint Labor Committee.

A mass meeting in support of the strike is scheduled to be held at 7 p.m. tomorrow (Wednesday) night in Lost Battalion Hall, 93-29 Queens Blvd., Elmhurst, L. I. Russ Nixon, Washington representative of the union, will address the rally.

"The big thing here is the company's attempt to take away all seniority rights," said a striker.

Officers of the union pointed out that prior to the present deadlock the company has negotiated agreements with the union for 11 years.

A group of strikers were playing shuffleboard and having a glass of beer in the B&J Tavern, near strike headquarters on Jamaica Ave., awaiting their turn on the picket line. They were discussing the company's red-baiting.

"We'd get a lot more support for our strike," said a tall blonde worker, "if we had more Communists in our local." His fellow workers nodded with approval.

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## Around the Globe

By Joseph Starobin

### The War Against The Viet-Namese

**T**HERE'S ONE WAR going on in south-east Asia that we hear very little about—the French attempt to reconquer the people of Viet Nam, or Indo-China. Hardly a word appears in our press, and none in the editorial pages, about this forgotten war against 25 million people, struggling for their independence. It's a far cry indeed from the days when Sumner Welles and others were assuring us that the "age of imperialism is ended." After all, the present French government, a coalition of the Catholics and the "Socialists," is supposed to be one of our outposts in the great battle to protect "western civilization," and some \$1,130,800,000 worth of Marshall Plan money is pouring into France this year, presumably to help it recover. It's therefore of some interest to learn that no fewer than 110,000 French troops are engaged in trying to defeat the Viet-Nam.



According to a valuable article by George Sheldon in the June 2 issue of *Far Eastern Survey*, published by the American Institute of Pacific Relations, the war against the Viet-namese is costing France no less than 3-4 billion francs a month. To use Henry Wallace's expression, "There is blood on our hands" in Indo-China, too.

**A SECOND ARTICLE** on the same subject by John P. Embree (in the same issue of the *Survey*) sums it up.

"After virtually three years of struggle, the French hold only the cities and large towns. Everything else in Viet-nam is in the hands of Viet-minh, the leading resistance organization. Even in the French-held cities, foreign lives are not safe from attacks by grenade and machine-gun fire. Notwithstanding this hopeless situation, France continues to ignore the Ho Chi Minh government (with the concurrence of much British and American opinion), and tries to restore an out-of-date monarchy."

The same author goes on to say that "resistance becomes more general among the people as each month goes by and more Viet-namese find themselves involved in the war . . . blocks of civilians are rounded up periodically (in Saigon) after the in 1944 . . . while the Surete (the French police) manner of the German round-ups in occupied Paris has adopted many of the ingenious techniques of the Gestapo to make its prisoners talk—or to punish them for not talking."

**THE VIET-NAM REPUBLIC**, which is a century-old dream of the Indo-Chinese peoples, was established after the collapse of Japan in August, 1945. Its outstanding leader is a Communist, Ho Chi-Minh. But the Communist Party itself seems to have been marged in November, 1945, into the Viet-Minh, the over-all resistance organization. A national assembly was elected in January, 1946, by a vote of all men and women over 18.

The former emperor, Bao Dai, withdrew to Hong-kong, and was more or less pensioned by the Republic. In March, 1946, the Republic was recognized by France as an independent member of the French Union, and French troops were permitted to enter Tonkin. Viet-Nam, of course, includes the three areas, inhabited by the Annamese people—Cochin-China in the far south, Annam and Tonkin, and the aim of the Republic is a federation with two other provinces, Laos and Cambodia.

**BUT THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT** in Paris, under increasing Rightist influence, spurred by the United States, quickly began to seek pretexts for separating Cochin-China from the rest of Viet Nam. By September of 1946, the usual "cease-fire" which precludes warfare against the colonial peoples was negotiated. By December, 1946, full-scale warfare was proceeding, and has been going on intermittently ever since.

The French tried to find stooges for their "divide and rule" policy. One of them committed suicide in November, 1946, in protest against the role intended for him. All during last winter, the French negotiated with the former Emperor, Bao Dai, invited to Europe for the purpose. And a French Socialist leader, Louis Caput, is supposed to be approaching Ho Chi-minh for a settlement. But the installation of Bao Dai as a puppet emperor of a French-imposed federation it now going forward.

As Sheldon observes . . . "no forcibly imposed peace is possible in Indo-China, and the only native government capable of concluding a peace with France in the name of the entire Vietnamese people is the government headed by Ho Chi-minh."

### READING ALOUD

BY GLUYAS WILLIAMS



## Letters from Readers

### Home Owner Tells How Fare Hike Hits Him

Bronx, N. Y.

Editor, Daily Worker:

Regarding the subway fare raise, Mayor O'Dwyer, Governor Dewey and Mike Quill have all yielded to the wealthy few rather than to the will of the people who, by right, have a voice in the matter.

I am both a strap-hanger and a small home-owner and consequently know something about the problem. I find that the 100 percent sales tax on subway rides will cost me more than if the whole deficit were charged to real estate.

I have been paying taxes on a home in the Bronx for 17 years. They have ranged from about \$200 in former years to \$244 which I am paying for 1947-48. Three of us in the house pay 50 cents a week to get to our work and

back. This is \$25 a year a piece, a total of \$75.

If the whole subway deficit plus an increase in wages for the subway workers (say, about \$75,000,000) were added to the present realty tax of \$489,430,000, the tax rate would be increased about 15 percent. For us in the Bronx, that would be an increase from \$2.98 to \$3.43 per \$100 valuation. A 15 percent increase in my present tax bill would be about \$36 as against the \$75 that the fare increase will take from us.

J. HENDLEY.

### A Reader For 18 Years

Smithport, Pa.

Editor, Daily Worker:

I've been reading the *Daily Worker* for 18 years and find it a grand Christian paper. It doesn't just talk. It acts.

L. D.

## Press Roundup

**PM's Victor H. Bernstein** raps the acquittal of the heads of the Krupp armament works in Germany by a U. S. military court. "This is like saying," Bernstein writes, "that the man who furnishes guns to a gang of bank robbers is guilty of nothing unless he has been informed beforehand exactly which bank is going to be robbed and which night watchman the gang proposes to kill."

**THE POST** scores the cancellation of passports for ten Americans—all Jews—who wanted to sail for Haifa, Israel. Addressing the President directly, the paper states: "You have proclaimed to foreign governments time after time that we will tolerate no discrimination among our citizens because of race, creed or color. Such discrimination was blatantly practiced by agents of the State Department Friday . . . and there has not been even a whisper of censure from you or the Secretary of State." The editorial asks whether it "must assume that you approve of discriminatory action between American citizens who are Jews, as contrasted with those who are not?"

**THE HERALD TRIBUNE** calls for a continuation of President Truman's line of blocking any getting together with Russia except on U. S. government terms.

**THE TIMES** deplores the pollution of city beaches, recently re-

ported by Health Commissioner Mustard. It says the problem, however, is bigger. "Is it enough to focus attention on sewage and pollution of beaches? Garbage has always presented a sanitary problem, which has not yet been satisfactorily solved." It calls for a scientific way of dealing with garbage and sewage as one problem.

**THE WORLD - TELEGRAM** wants the Republicans and Democrats to put up coalition candidates against Vito Marcantonio and Adam Clayton Powell.

**THE JOURNAL - AMERICAN's** Upton Close wants the witch-hunters to expand their scope. It's not enough to go after Communist Party members, he says. Close wants to get after Communists who "remain outside the party," who "deny that they are Communists," and who "even, perhaps, appear anti-Communist."

**THE SUN** wants public hearings by the City Council on Councilman Cunningham's bill for censorship of theatres and theatrical advertising.

**THE NEWS** doesn't like the Russian's denunciation of Newsweek for carrying a warmongering piece on how to bomb Russia.

**THE MIRROR** is sore at President Truman for saying that Stalin, personally, is a fairly decent fellow.

## World of Labor

By George Morris

### Still Holding The Line Against T-H

**T**HREE MORE UNIONS have in recent days reexamined their stand against filing non-Communist affidavits, and all three reaffirmed their policy.

The convention of the United Furniture Workers, after months of discussion, with the two top officers divided on the issue, reaffirmed non-compliance by a vote of 22,552 to 16,090.

The International Union of Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers, most threatened by raids of "sister" unions, voted overwhelmingly at a Denver conference of 200 representatives of districts, staff and board members not to use the NLRB.

The right-wing-led United Steelworkers, at a board meeting in Pittsburgh, made no change in its non-compliance policy but it did decide to file suit challenging on the non-Communist affidavit in court.



It need hardly be said that the Taft-Hartley Law has been harmful to labor. It has brought much internal dissension in unions, "raids" and secession movements, and it has encouraged a scab mentality in some sections of labor's leadership.

But it is even more important to see that today, a year after the law was passed, there are still unions with a membership well over 3,000,000 that are defiantly refusing to file affidavits. Included in this group are the United Mine Workers; United Electrical, Radio and Machine Workers; the Steel union; Railroad Trainmen and the International Typographical Union.

**THE REASON** for non-compliance among those unions differ much. But they all express a challenge to the law in one form or another. Their policy stands in the way of what might otherwise be a stampede to surrender to the foes of labor. The effect of this resistance is to hold the line while the facts of life turn even many of the complying unions to a course of challenging the law.

The bitter disappointment of leaders of the International Association of Machinists is indicative of what is happening. A year ago they announced as they jumped ahead of the line to file, that they plan to grow to a million members by raiding non-complying unions. Today they weep bitterly. They cite the following trend in the NLRB's backlog:

	Elections Cleared	Elections Waiting Action
October	176	2,132
November	606	2,651
December	1,002	3,474
January	1,328	4,831
February	2,041	7,017
March	3,184	9,651

**MEANWHILE**, it is slowly dawning upon people (just as we said a year ago) that playing the game is no way to escape its clutches. The statement adopted by Mine Mill's conference said:

"The real barrier is our union's failure to carry out a fighting program against the employers. Signing of all the affidavits in the world will have no effect whatever on the determination to destroy our union, deny contract gains and reduce the standard of living of our members."

The statement further stresses that "we can be raided only where we are weak." An attempt to look for a remedy in an affidavit would only expose the union to the employers' mercy.

This is absolutely true, because for every one of the non-complying unions that suffered defeat there are several that have played the game and came out beaten or nearly destroyed. In either case it is mainly neglected weaknesses that are responsible, not the failure to file a piece of paper.

**THERE WERE DAYS** when an employer sought to dodge collective bargaining with the assertion that he would talk only with men employed in his plant, but wants no part of an "outside" union. Later came stalls on the claim that there is doubt on the union's majority. Or stooge outfits were wheeled out to claim a majority.

Unions that stood the nonsense and allowed themselves to be drawn into the employer's snare, had good cause to be sorry afterward. Swift, militant and direct action usually brought the employer to brass tacks.

The customary stall now is a demand for Taft-Hartley affidavits. There is no other way to meet that excuse except with swift, militant and direct action. A union's ability to do so would not be enhanced one bit by the mere fact that a piece of paper is on file somewhere.

**COMING:** Origin of the 'Foreign Agent' Libel . . . By Joseph North . . . In the weekend Worker



President—Benjamin J. Davis, Jr.; Secretary-Treas.—Howard C. Boldt  
John Gates Editor  
Milton Howard Associate Editor  
Alan Max Managing Editor  
Rob F. Hall Washington Editor  
Joseph Roberts General Manager

New York, Tuesday, June 15, 1948

## Haggling Over ERP 'Relief'

THE sorry story of the so-called Marshall "relief and recovery" plan gets worse and worse.

In the House, a group of "economy-minded" reactionaries has slashed two billion off the five and a half billion dollar offered to the 16 European nations.

The Martin-Taber reactionaries of the GOP who slashed the ERP "relief fund" are squabbling with the Vandenberg-Stassen group which favors the original five and a half billion. Both agree on the main principles of the "cold war." Both vote with wild enthusiasm for huge war budgets, fat aviation contracts, giant bombers, peacetime draft and the secret "Project X" which finances spies and saboteurs everywhere.

What's it all about? Simply this: The "economy" bloc in the House wants to squeeze the last drop of blood out of the war-ravaged "relief" countries in the form of economic concessions to Wall Street corporations, naval bases, oil lines, etc.

The Marshall Plan is the "carrot-and-club" method applied to its victims. Britain has had to junk its nationalization plan for which the English people voted in the last elections. It has been forced to sell some of its investments to Wall Street. France has had to throw its gates wide open to a flood of American-made products of all kinds, notably movies.

All "relief" countries must promise not to vote Left, or allow elected Communists to join the government. They must also promise, as in the case of the British-controlled "sterling bloc" to lower their tariffs to Wall Street exports.

The "economy" wing of the ERP is not so skillful as the Vandenberg-Truman-Dulles crowd in hiding its imperialist appetite. It wants to grab the Middle East away from Britain—right now, not later. But, in showing its teeth, it gives away the entire ERP-Marshall Plan game as the seizure of markets and colonies, masked as "relief."

The only real program for relief and recovery in Europe comes from the Wallace peace movement. It proposes non-political aid and trade, not excluding the vast markets of the Soviet Union and the eastern democracies.

No doubt, the "economy" boys have begun to notice that the State Department has got back precious little for the 19 billion bucks it has poured out to rotten governments in Europe and Asia.

The haggling between the "economy" wing of the ERP and the saintly-talking "statesmen" only shows the criminal wastefulness and futility of the whole "stop communism" subsidy to Big Business known as the Marshall Plan.

## Outlawing Peace In Ohio

A TELEPHONE RANG in Ohio the other day. Washington was calling. When the call was over, the Wallace peace party in the state had been denied the Constitutional right to go on the ballot this fall.

It seems that the FBI—J. Edgar Hoover—didn't want the Wallace peace party on the ballot. Ohio's state secretary, a Mr. E. J. Hummel, may not have jumped up to say "Heil Hoover." But, he acted as if he had. He single-handedly wiped this immense new political movement off the ballot. He said that the FBI told him that the Wallace peace movement was "disloyal." In Ohio, to want peace is to be "disloyal." But, not only in Ohio. In Oklahoma, they've done the same thing.

This is police-state tyranny of the worst kind. It is rule by decree, by one-man say-so. It mocks the Constitution. It tells millions of Americans they can't vote for peace because the FBI and Attorney General Clark say so.

This outrage should teach the public what the Mundt Bill outlawing "Communism" will mean to the entire country. It will outlaw all democratic liberty at the same time that it outlaws Socialism and the advocacy of peace.

We think that the Ohio and Oklahoma decision should be fought up and down the land. If the Ohio and Oklahoma electorate can be robbed of its right to vote for peace, what will prevent the FBI from spreading this police state tactic everywhere else?



## As We See It

Civil Rights Is A Bread and Butter Issue

By Rob F. Hall

WASHINGTON.

SOMETIMES people fall into the trap of discussing civil rights as if they were merely abstract principles completely divorced from the mundane matter of earning a living. Nothing could be further from the truth. If the Mundt bill becomes law, the inalienable

right of Americans to think and speak and believe as they see fit will vanish. At the same time, a lot of children will go hungry because their daddies will lose their jobs on account of how they think and speak.

I got started on this line of thought because of what we in Washington call the Buchanan case. In brief, it is the story of Tom Buchanan, Jr., who grew up in Baltimore and came to this city nine years ago, at the age of 20, to take a job as copy boy on the Evening Star. When the war came, Tom had graduated to reporter. He went into the Army as a private and he must have had the goods because in a couple of years he was a captain, commanding an automatic weapons battery.

AFTER FOUR YEARS in the Army, Capt. Tom Buchanan came back to the Star and to his job as reporter. What Tom had seen in Europe and in America convinced him there were some big problems in his country for which only the Communists seemed to have the answer. In February of this year, he joined the Communist Party.

For this he was fired by the Star. There was nothing wrong with his work, the managing editor said. Tom hadn't sneaked any "subversive" ideas into his copy. But he was a red, and that was all. Out!

The membership of the Washington Newspaper Guild voted to prosecute the case through the Guild's grievance procedures. And here enters the Mundt Bill! Just before the vote was taken, James Walters, a Times-Herald reporter presently employed as an

investigator for the House Un-American Committee, took the floor and moved to table the motion, pending congressional action on the Mundt Bill. After this measure becomes law, he suggested, the Guild would not want to support Tom's right to his job.

TO THE EVERLASTING credit of the membership, they ignored Walters' warning, or threat, or whatever it was, and voted four to one to defend Tom's job.

The next chapter is less heroic. The executive board of the Washington Guild decided by a five to four vote to drop the case. After a considerable row, raised primarily by some boys on the Washington Daily News (who are far from Communists), the executive board decided to conduct a mail referendum on the issue throughout the membership. As I write this, the ballots are going out together with the June issue of the Washington Guildsman, which rather clearly presents the issue.

I don't know how the referendum will come out. In any event, I daresay the fight will go on. But I do know that Tom Buchanan has no job and unless the fight is won he has no chance to earn a livelihood in his chosen profession. I do know that, like the unemployed from the dawn of capitalism, he has tramped the streets vainly seeking a job. But he has been refused not because there are no jobs, and not because he is not qualified, but because he is labeled as one who thinks what employers and the government regard as "dangerous thoughts." When a man has a three-months-old baby in the house,

this is a depressing situation.

TOM HAS RECOGNIZED the significance of his case more clearly than any of us. Unerringly he saw its relation to the Mundt Bill.

This measure, Tom has pointed out, is ostensibly for the purpose of forcing disclosures of Communist Party membership. It is supposed to "bring the Communists out in the open." Tom said that joining the Party was not a step he took lightly. He had nothing to gain, he said, except self-respect, and therefore his affiliation was "not something to be concealed, but something to be affirmed with dignity and pride."

He noted that over the years liberals have been demanding that "Communists stand up and be counted."

But what happens when a Communist stands up rather proudly and says "Count Me?"

Obviously, he loses his job with scant chance of getting another. Echoing Henry Wallace, Tom says: "Thought that costs a man his job is not free thought."

If the Mundt Bill passes, there will be many more Tom Buchanans. Men and women who are Communists will be fired. And, affecting much larger numbers, men and women who somebody "has reasons to believe" are Communists, will be fired.

That's why I think it's important to repeat, even at the risk of monotony, that civil rights is a bread and butter issue. Losing our freedom to think and speak and join, we lose our jobs and our livelihood. To fight against the Mundt Bill is to fight for food for Tom's baby and my son and your children.



## Adventures of Richard

Eddie, the Waiter, Tries  
To Give the Boys the Bum's Rush

By Michael Singer

WHEN THE KIDS surrounded the last table in the delicatessen store the proprietor told his waiter: "Take off all the ketchup bottles and the sugar bowls, don't give napkins, tell them there's no dinners and hurry with the sandwiches. Get them out in a hurry."

Eddie, the waiter, came up to the table. "Ok, ok, what's with the orders. Let's go, let's go. Can't sit here all night."

The kids gave him that long, stubborn look. Finally Fiekel spoke: "We haven't ben here a second. What's the idea rushin' us?"

Eddie was trying to take off the bottles but every time he leaned over to pick one up, the kids would pass it down the table out of his reach. "Leave the ketchup," No-Nose ordered. "Gotta have a license or something to eat ketchup here?"

EDDIE TRIED a new technique. "Ketchup is bad for your stomach," he cautioned.

"Where's your doctor's degree?" Richard asked.

"Too much sugar is also bad and besides you use it all making diagrams on the table," Eddie said.

"Don't worry so much about our stomachs," Menash countered, "bring us food."

"This store shouldn't talk about stomachs," No-Nose said, "more people got ulcers from eating here than could fill Kings County."

"WHADDYA WANT?" Eddie hollered.

"That's better, give us service not advice on diets," No-Nose asserted.

SUDDENLY EDDIE wheeled crazily as he heard Menash say: "Give me a close shave" and saw Goobers using a knife like a barber scraping wads of ketchup from Menash's face.

He ran back to the proprietor. "Now they got a barber shop over there. I'm not taking orders. Let them starve."

"Please," the proprietor pleaded, "give them what they want, anything. Pretty soon the regular customers come in. Get them out first."

When the waiter brought Richard his French fried potatoes,

Richard asked him: "Sure these are progressive French fried, not De Gaulle potatoes?"

Eddie went back to the storeowner. "I can't take it no more," he whined. "Even the potatoes got to have a special political flavor."

"I know how you feel," the delicatessen man said, "I should have my head examined for going into this business."

### BACON AND EGG SALAD BOWL

5 eggs, hard cooked  
8 slices bacon  
1 clove garlic, cut in half  
1/4 head lettuce  
1/4 head chicory  
1 cucumber  
4 scallions  
1 small bunch radishes  
1 half stalk celery (small)  
2 tomatoes  
1/3 cup French dressing

Fry bacon until crisp. Crumble up 6 slices of bacon (save 2 strips for garnish). Rub salad bowl with garlic. Tear lettuce and chicory into pieces. Slice cucumber and scallions, radishes and celery. Quarter tomatoes and four of the eggs. Toss all greens, bacon and eggs in a bowl with dressing. Slice the last egg and put it on top, along with the whole bacon slices.

### FOOD TIP

To get bacon nice and crisp, keep pouring off the fat that accumulates in the pan. Save bacon drippings

## Kitchen Kues

for spice cakes, biscuits, cream sauces, salad dressings, etc.

### GRAHAM CRACKER CRUST

1 1/2 cups graham cracker crumbs  
2 tbsp. sugar  
1/3 cup melted fat  
Combine all ingredients. Toss around until well mixed. Grease pie plate, sprinkle a thick layer of crumb mixture over the bottom of the pie plate, spread evenly. Press crumbs down with palm of hand. Press evenly over entire surface. Place rest of crumbs all around inside of the pie plate using back of spoon. Chill one hour.

Other crackers or cookies may be used for bread crumbs. Try choco-

late or vanilla wafers, gingersnaps or zwieback. The cracker or cookie crusts are uncooked and are subsequently fine for hot weather when you don't feel like lighting the oven.

### FOOD TIP

It is not necessary to soak eggplant in salted water before using. When cutting eggplant in slices, do not pare as the skin helps the slices to keep their shape.

### STUFFED BEEF HEART

Stuff the prepared heart with a stuffing made of 3/4 cups soft bread crumbs, poultry seasonings, salt and pepper to taste, 1/2 cup celery finely diced, 2 tbsp. finely minced onion and enough undiluted evaporated milk to make quite a moist stuffing. (If milk or plain water is used, add 4 tbsp. melted fat.) Skewer or sew up heart. Sprinkle with salt and roll in flour. Roast as you would a chicken. Make gravy from pan liquor.

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## 2,000 SEAMEN MARCH

(Continued from Page 3)

solidarity slogans on the truck's mike.

Leviton then took his place in the line of marchers, where he made himself heard.

NMU seamen were meeting on the injunction issue at Manhattan Center last night. Pending action by the membership Paul Palazzi, NMU port agent, wired all union crews in the harbor to continue making fullest preparations for the strike.

Palazzi was acting in accord with the union strike referendum, that called for a walkout by a vote of 19,691 to 3,254.

### CURRAN'S STATEMENT

Curran told the press late yesterday, however, that he objected to letting the membership decide the strike issue.

"We would not submit a vote of 'shall we or shall we not violate a law of the United States, even though we believe the law to be an employer-sponsored law,' Curran declared.

Judge Clancy's restraining order was issued under the terms of the Taft-Hartley law at the request of the Department of Justice. The

Department, in turn, acted at the orders of President Truman.

The court order is a "temporary" injunction, restraining the strike for 10 days. Meanwhile, next Friday, the judge will hear arguments, on the Department's application for an 80-day injunction, in line with the 80-day "cooling off" period of the Taft-Hartley law.

In the meantime, says Clancy's injunction, the CIO maritime unions are enjoined from "encouraging, ordering, permitting, engaging in or taking part in threatened strikes or lockouts . . . or in any manner interfering with or affecting the orderly continuance of work."

### DAYS OF TAFT, SR.

The writ belongs to the type of court orders which judges have used to smash unions since the days of "Injunction Bill" Taft (later president), the father of Sen. Robert A. Taft (R-O).

Such strikebreaking writs were scrapped for half a generation by direct job action and the political pressure that resulted in the Norris-LaGuardia anti-injunction law.

They came back with the Taft-Hartley law, fathered by "Injunction Bill's" son, and enforced by President Truman.

Clancy's injunction orders the unions and 54 shipping companies in the AMMI to "bargain in good faith." But such bargaining means little if the union is enslaved by an anti-strike writ, unionists point out.

A similar writ has been issued by a San Francisco Federal Judge, and another is being sought in Cleveland against Lakes seamen.

Samuel Hogan, president of the CIO's Marine Engineers Beneficial Association, said yesterday that the maritime injunctions show up the "vicious character of the Taft-Hartley Act" and "its flagrant one-sidedness in favor of employers."

"The injunctive process, under the Taft-Hartley Act, has only worked to prevent collective bargaining to date."

## Milk Prices

(Continued from Page 4)

called herself "an unorganized housewife" demanded that the Milk Industry "be taken over by the government so as to take the profit out of a much needed food."

Representing the New York City Consumer Council, Mrs. Jeanette S. Turner declared that consumers understood the plight of farmers but that the petitioners were speaking for "big business in overalls."

Also speaking for consumers were Helen Hall of the Henry St. Settlement; Mrs. Nessa Feldman of the League of Women Shoppers; Lee Maran of the Brooklyn Tenants and Consumers Council; Helen M. Harris of the United Neighborhood Houses and numerous others. Numerous letters and wires were received by the hearing member assailing the boost.

### ALP OPPOSED

Arthur Schutler, executive secretary of the American Labor Party, said he didn't regard the price of milk a problem of "economics" but rather a "political one."

The New York Labor Committee for Wallace, represented by Daniel Allen, said the government has the power to stabilize prices.

Mrs. Ruth Fuller, who testified as a "farmer's wife" from Copake, wanted the increase, saying, "I don't know why we farmers should pay to keep poor children in milk."

Glen J. Gifford, presiding officer for the Department of Agriculture, repeated several times that the Department could do little to help consumers. It was up to Congress, he added.

The hearings continue today.

## Life Magazine

(Continued from Page 2)

to prevent its enactment into law." Among the signers were Rev. Fred Crossland, Rabbi Harry Halpern, Assemblymen J. Sidney Levine, Rabbi M. J. Mintz, Rabbi Maxwell L. Sacks, Rev. Harold Swery, and William Zorach.

HANOVER, N. H., June 14 (UP).—Dr. Frank P. Graham, president of the University of North Carolina, said yesterday the U. S. House of Representatives is reckless, irresponsible and isolationist.

Speaking at the 179th Dartmouth College commencement, the southern educator attacked the lower branch of Congress for slashing European aid funds, passing the Mundt-Nixon bill and for failing to cope with the housing shortage.



BY RUBBING Harry Charleville's body with large coatings of soap, St. Louis police were able to extricate the 10-year-old boy from the girders of a bridge in which he had become wedged.

## Eisler

(Continued from Page 2)

could prove that all he wanted to do was state his legal objections and thereafter be sworn and 'answer all questions.' I do not see how he could be held guilty of 'wilful default.'

Prettyman said Eisler was not attempting to establish conditions "if, as a matter of fact, Eisler was merely attempting to comply with the established procedure."

Though the majority opinion didn't go into the purposes of the Un-American Committee's hearings on Eisler, Judge Prettyman contended that Eisler should have been acquitted because the Government "failed to prove" that the committee's inquiry was legal.

The court record "does not show, and we do not yet know, what it was the committee wanted Eisler to testify about," Prettyman maintained. "There is no shred of evidence that he was summoned as a witness upon a matter under inquiry before the committee, but the statute requires that he must have been summoned upon such a matter."

Judge Clark, on the other hand, held that Eisler was "summoned before the committee in the same manner that many citizens of the United States had been previously summoned." The fact that Eisler was "arrested and escorted to the committee hearings by Federal officers" had nothing to do with his "obligation to give testimony."

Eisler is also involved in other Government attempts to jail him. He is appealing a passport fraud conviction, and recently won an appeal to prevent the Immigration Service from evading the requirements of the law in the Government's attempt to frame him, and thousands of others, for immigration law violations.

## House Prepares to Act on Draft Bill

(Continued from Page 2)

journal Saturday night, Powell's action could prove disastrous for the plans of the leadership.

Although Chairman Leo Allen (R-Ill.) declined to tell how members of the Rules Committee voted, the lineup was pretty well known. Reps. Clarence Brown (R-O) and J. Bayard Clark (D-NC) were absent and paired. Voting for the draft were Wadsworth (R-NY), Herter (R-Mass), Cox (D-Ga), Smith (D-Va), Ritzley (R-Okla.) and Harness (R-Ind). Voting against the draft were Allen (R-Ill.), Rich (R-Pa.), Chenoweth (R-Colo.) and Sabath (D-Ill.).

A group of young people from the Fifth District of Indiana here to lobby against the draft attended the open hearings this morning. They would not believe their congressman, Harness, would, as they said, "go against the people in his district" and vote for the rule.

"The Indiana State Council of Churches, representing all the Protestant churches in the state, voted unanimously at Evansville last week against the draft," a young man leading the group told the Daily Worker. "A few days ago we had a forum in Harness' district in a rural community. Of 44 farmers attending, all of them voted against the draft. Even the American Legion in our district is against the bill."

With this group was a young Negro wearing a button which said: "Do not join a Jimcrow army."

### DISTURBED BY VOTE

They were obviously upset when the vote was announced a few minutes later and it became clear that Harness had surrendered to the military.

"We'll be in the gallery tomorrow," the leader said grimly. The hearings began this morning with a vigorous denunciation of the bill by Rep. Dewey Short (R-Mo.). He said that despite the claims that this was to be a "temporary" draft, the brass hats expected it to be in force for a long time. Short scoffed at the warmongering claims of the bill's sponsors.

"I don't expect Texas to be overrun by the Bulgarian hordes or its ports bombed by the Greek navy," he said. The U.S. has the largest navy in the world and the 70-group air force will make it in-

vincible in the air; the Soviet Union, having been devastated by the war, will not attack the U.S., he said.

The nation should change from war talk to peace talk, he said.

"Let's try to get along by co-operation," he said.

### HITS MILITARY FUNDS

Short said the military and veterans appropriation for next year will approach \$33,000,000,000. These great expenditures are driving up prices, he insisted.

"A housewife can go to the corner store now with a \$10 bill and she can bring back in her hat all the groceries she can buy with it," he said.

The committee room was packed and, when Short concluded his testimony, there was an enthusiastic burst of applause.

Rep. Walter G. Andrews (R-NY), chairman of the House Armed Services Committee, followed Short as witness and complained that the Missourian's testimony was "an old story." Rep. Robert F. Rich (R-Pa.) protested angrily declaring that Short, the ranking majority member of the Armed Services Committee, was a "sound, patriotic gentleman."

## GOP Senators

(Continued from Page 2)

against officers and other employees of a political subdivision, but not against members of a lynch mob.

### KIDNAPPING LAW

The act also brings the so-called Lindbergh kidnaping law into application against lynchers.

The Judiciary Committee reported out the bill by a 10 to 3 vote. Serious consideration of the bill in committee came after the large civil rights delegation piled into Washington several weeks ago demanding action.

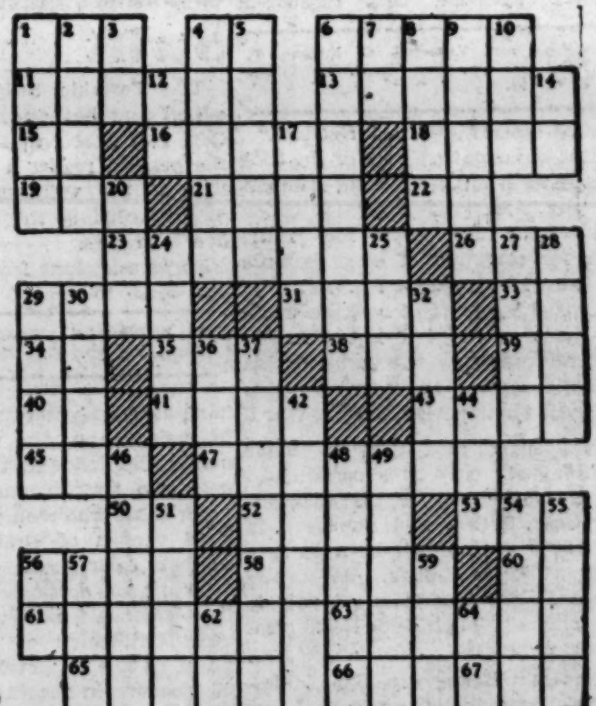
Voting against the bill in committee were Sen. James O. Eastland (D-Miss), Sen. E. H. Moore (R-Okla.), and Sen. J. William Fulbright (D-Ark). Eastland warned that he and other civil rights opponents would try to talk the bill to death in the Senate.

Republicans have enough strength to prevent a filibuster, if they want to.

## CROSSWORD PUZZLE

**HORIZONTAL**  
1-Poetic; frequently  
4-Sun god  
6-Small ship  
11-To look angrily  
13-Hangs suttering in the air  
15-Behold!  
16-To run away secretly  
18-One of the Great Lakes  
19-Female sheep  
21-Wife of Osiris  
22-Symbol for samarium  
23-Receives  
28-To cut away  
29-Emanation  
31-Lampreys  
33-Italian river  
34-Preposition  
35-Fate  
38-Cereal grass  
39-City in Chaldea  
40-Note of scale  
41-To vex  
43-The Orient  
45-Pen for swine  
47-Bandit  
50-Exclamation of surprise  
52-Thick, coarse grass  
53-Water barrier  
56-To fabricate  
58-Perfect  
60-Not any  
61-To punish in general  
63-Chief city of the Peloponnese  
65-Tree of the oak family  
66-French for "and"  
67-Poetic; nightfall

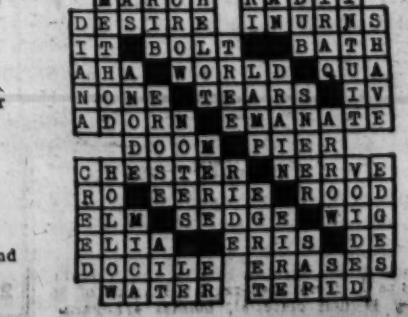
**VERTICAL**  
1-Side glance  
2-To pour forth steadily  
3-Toward  
4-Souvenir  
5-Ascended  
6-Man's name  
7-Artificial language  
8-The birds  
9-Wild  
10-Prefix; three  
12-Pronoun  
14-Compass point  
17-Wind instrument  
20-Heating organ  
24-Young cow



35-Furtive  
37-Musical composition  
38-Harbor  
39-Intentions  
40-Smallest whole number  
42-Observed  
43-Sphere  
44-To say further  
46-Bumpkin  
48-Web-footed birds  
49-To make suitable  
51-Collection of animals  
54-Poker stake  
55-Mounted sound  
56-Colloquial; mother  
57-Chalice

59-Note of scale  
62-Symbol for cerium  
64-Concerning

Answer to Yesterday's Puzzle



## WILEY PRESSING FOR POLICE-STATE BILL OK

(Continued from Page 2)

Bill said the continued reluctance on the part of many committee members to report the bill out will depend on the sustained efforts of thousands of people to convince those members that the bill is unconstitutional in any form and should be killed in committee.

The veterans' anti-Mundt bill committee has called in about 500 vets to do two convincing jobs—one on the defeat of the Mundt Bill and the other on the passage, in the House, of the housing bill. The 500 are due in Washington Thursday.

Ferguson and Wiley are the two most insistent members of the Judiciary Committee pressing for quick action on the police state

measure. They're being helped by Reps. Karl Mundt and Richard Nixon in revising portions of the bill to meet the objections of committee opponents and other Senators.

Sen. Robert A. Taft, who earlier had announced that his GOP Policy Committee would make room for the bill if it came out of the committee told a delegation of veterans today that he's "for it." Later he told another delegation he's against the definition of "Communist political organization" as written in the House-passed measure.

The vets, maintaining a death watch over the bill, stuck to their guns all day despite the threats and intimidations of Capitol police.

Russell Fluett, chairman of the veterans' committee, said the battalion would also try to force favorable House action on the Taft-Ellender-Wagner housing bill.

About 15,000 vets have been alerted to pour into Washington if

the Mundt bill in any form is reported out of the Senate Judiciary Committee, Fluett said.

High government officials have been asked to supply barracks and other housing if the larger delegation becomes necessary. So far nothing has been promised.

A pilgrimage of veterans is steadily streaming into Washington, D. C., from all parts of the nation to protest against a "wind-dressed" and "new-look" version of the Mundt-Nixon bill, according to Len Goldsmith, executive secretary of the Committee for Democratic Rights.

Goldsmith announced that protests against Senate Judiciary efforts to report out a bill with the "same content but in different form" would be intensified by a number of special delegations of Negro, veterans and church leaders to Washington this week.

The average government worker earns \$2,671 per year.

## Deaths

BENDL, HERMAN, 57, June 12. Beloved husband of Helen, father of Rose and Charles. Funeral from New York Undertaking Co., 240 East 80 St., today, Tuesday, 2 p.m.



## Ted Tinsley Says

Pick Your Teeth For  
Dear Old Hoover!

PEOPLE WHO ARE CRITICAL of capitalism have no idea how much it has contributed to the general advancement of society in the last decade.

Take the case of the common toothpick. Yesterday I bought a box of toothpicks, which contained 750 individual picks. Perhaps you think there is nothing extraordinary about this. That is because you are cynical, and you question everything instead of believing and accepting. You are negative, that's the trouble with you. You ought to get psyched, that's what!

I'll have you know that the toothpicks I bought are Ideal Toothpicks, and according to the box in which they are packed, these picks have the following special qualities:

1. Each pick is A Capital Pick.
2. These toothpicks are Our Country's Pride.
3. They are Hygienically Packed by Machinery.
4. Once tried, always used.
5. They are silverless, polished.
6. Above all, they are perfected.

TO BACK UP THESE CLAIMS, which may seem extravagant at first glance, the makers of Ideal Toothpicks have decorated the toothpick box with a fine picture of our nation's capitol. (Incidentally, they spell it "capital" which refers to the city and not the building).

I will now explain to you why Ideal Toothpicks are our nation's pride. Under previous national administrations, the toothpick was not perfected. It was a primitive, uncouth affair—simply a splinter, or in some cases a rough, untrimmed bough. Toothpicks often had foliage adhering to them, and they macerated the gums mercilessly. I know of one man who inserted an unperfected toothpick in his gums, only to have to take root. When the proper season came, he sprouted persimmons, and leaves came out of his ears. This was a serious reflection on our entire economy, our know-how, our ability to get things done.

But the present administration has fixed all this. Letting nothing stand in their way—high prices, lack of housing, peace, jimcrow—the 80th Congress set to work perfecting the toothpick.

ARCH FARCH, the eminent political commentator, recently wrote a book entitled, *The Toothpick Behind the Iron Curtain*. In this book he developed the thesis that under socialism, people lose their incentive to perfect toothpicks. Consequently eastern, as opposed to western toothpicks, are slivery and unpolished. "Furthermore," concludes Farch, "in no country behind the Iron Curtain can be said that the toothpick is the country's pride."

Of course, all talk of toothpicks may be pretty visionary today when the mere process of getting something stuck in your teeth is so expensive.

Today we Americans can't be proud of Mundt, Tom Clark, Wall Street policy in Greece and China, Edgar Hoover, Rankin and similar catastrophes. If we have our choice of being represented by these, or by our toothpicks, we'll take toothpicks.

Perfected toothpicks, that is.

## WRITINGS AND SPEECHES OF EUGENE DEBS

By David Carpenter

THIS COLLECTION of the writings and speeches of Eugene Debs, great American trade unionist and socialist, gives the lie to the introduction by Arthur M. Schlesinger, Jr., for whom history is but the mock-bird to his prejudices.

Schlesinger declares of Debs that "his own career disproved his repeated assertion that capitalism

Writings and Speeches of Eugene V. Debs. 512 pp. New York: Hermitage Press. \$4.

would destroy political freedom."

But the very first page of the book is a letter from Debs to the members of the American Railroad Union denouncing the courts for jailing him for contempt of court because he was leading a strike. And the last page is a part of book he wrote as the result of his experience in Federal prison as the result of his struggle against our country's participation in imperialist World War I.

Schlesinger also tries to make Debs appear only as a continuator of the radicalism of the Jacksonian, Free Soilers and Populists, in an effort to diminish his role as a fighter for socialism. He prates about Debs' "Americanism" only in order that he might hide Debs' great internationalism.

However, if one can skip Schlesinger's introduction, which I am certain Debs himself would have objected to, this collection of Debs' writings and speeches is worth reading for its insight into the mind of a great American socialist.

## Book Notes

Bert Andrews, winner of the Pulitzer Prize for journalism in 1947 and chief Washington correspondent of the New York Herald Tribune, has completed the manuscript of an exciting new book called *Washington Witch Hunt*, which Random

## 'Portable' Jonathan Swift

The *Portable Swift*, which was edited and has an introduction by Carl Van Doren, makes available to the general reader a generous portion of the writings of Jonathan Swift, including the complete *Gulliver's Travels*.

These selections from Swift's writings serve to remind us once again

THE PORTABLE SWIFT. Viking. New York. 301 pp. \$2.

of the titans who gave birth to modern English literature. Compared to their genius, the writings of so many who followed them seems to pale into insignificance.

For those who read only a bowdlerized version of *Gulliver's Travels* in their early youth, this book will offer a good portion of Swift's brilliant satirization of the new bourgeois civilization of England. For all of us it will provide many hours of pleasure in reading some of the greatest writings in the English language.—D. C.

House is rushing for publication in July.

The book covers the "loyalty tests" conducted by the State Department, the Condon case, the Hollywood "purges," and the far-flung campaign against "Communism" now raging in Washington.

Johannes Steel lifts the lid on the Anglo-American imperialist effort to rebuild a cartel-dominated Germany in a new 32-page pamphlet (10 cents). *Will the Marshall Plan Re-Nazify Germany?*

## Art Notes:

## Artists Hit U.S. Humiliation

YASUO KUNIYOSHI, President of Artists Equity Association, has stressed his and other artists' opposition to the course pursued by the United States government in withdrawing American paintings from exhibition abroad. Mr. Kuniyoshi spoke the other night at a special meeting of artists and leading art dealers sponsored by Artists Equity—world's largest organization of artists. The meeting was held in connection with the exhibition of the State Department collection by the War Assets Administration at the Whitney Museum off American Art, 10 W. Eighth St.

Mr. Kuniyoshi declared, "The withdrawal of these paintings is most humiliating to American artists in the eyes of the world. The United States is the only major country in the world without a sponsored cultural program. America's denial of the importance of the purposes of UNESCO to promote peace through the arts and sciences.

"It was generally agreed, "Mr. Kuniyoshi added, "that the present method of handling and selling the collection by exhibiting it at the Whitney Museum is the most dignified course possible. Artists Equity Association expresses its thanks to the Whitney Museum for this generous gesture of friendship towards American artists."

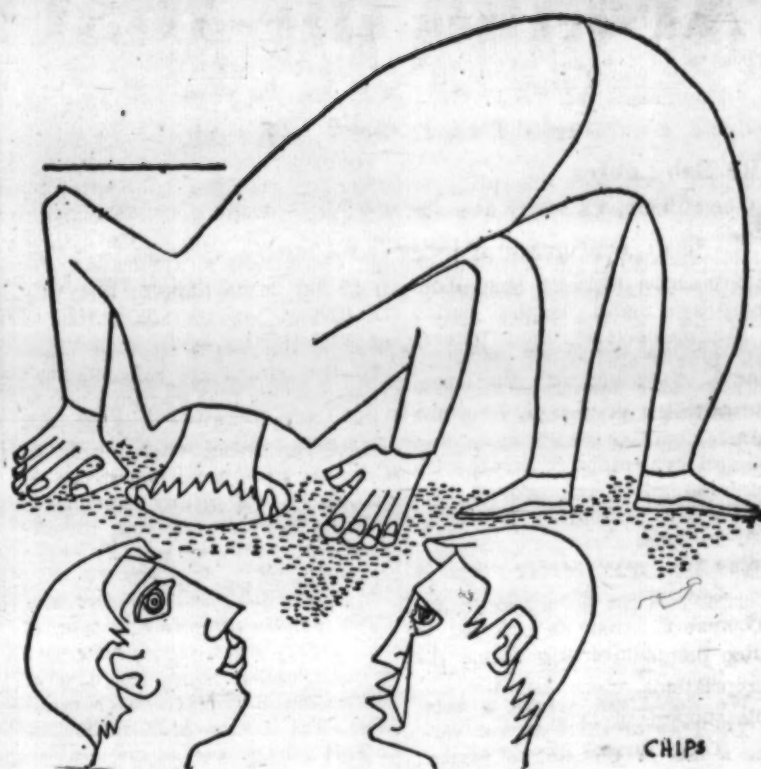
MR. KUNIYOSHI also stated that the American Federation of Arts intends to place bids on all



of the paintings, with the hope that the Federation may acquire the collection for extended exhibition tour throughout the country. In this way, he said, the American public may judge for itself the merit of the works which make up the collection.

The American Federation of Arts has had an official appraisal made of the oils and water colors which make up the State Department exhibition. The present market value of the collection, as verified with the dealers who sold the work, is \$85,000 as against \$55,800 which the State Department paid for the works. Part of this increase in value is due to the fact that initially all of the artists and galleries cooperated with the State Department by setting special prices so that an adequate representation of advanced American art might be sent abroad. This would not have been possible, Mr. Kuniyoshi pointed out, if the artists and dealers had any idea that the collection would eventually be disposed of for other purposes.

On July 12, the Citadel Press will publish *MEET THE FOLKS: A SESSION OF AMERICAN-JEWISH HUMOR WITH SAMMY LEVENSON*. A former teacher of foreign languages in the high schools of New York City, a columnist for the B'nai B'rith newspapers, and a collector of humorous Jewish folklore. His recent Apollo recordings, *The Story of A Bar Mitsvah Boy*, and *The Family Goes to Coney Island*, have enjoyed large sales.



"... since they fired the Ten, he occupies the most successful position in Hollywood."

## Music:

## New Music School Opens on West Side

THE NEW LeMac Music School and Cultural Center, located at 3554 Broadway (entrance on 146th Street), is now open for Summer registration. Courses include Music theory—Composition; Piano; String Instruments—Violin, Viola, Cello and Bass; Voice—Operatic, Popular, Coaching; Exercises—Limbering, Stretching, Reducing, Streamlining, Callisthenics; Dancing—Tap, Ballet, Toe, Acrobatic; Dramatics—Phonetics; Public Speaking; Languages—French, Hebrew, Spanish; Arts and Crafts; Mathematics; Psychology; Social Hygiene.

Marcus S. W. McBroom, Executive Director of the school is a former student of Wilberforce University. Volunteering into AAF in 1942, he was washed out in Keesler Field, Mississippi, for demanding the right of an American citizen in the Post Cafeteria when he was refused service. He was called to the White House in 1944 to make a report from the ranks to President and Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt. Mr. McBroom has done graduate work at Columbia in both psychology and sociology, and is a former Army Social Hygiene lecturer.

NEW YORK (UP).—The National

Federation of Music Clubs has announced the 17th annual young artists' auditions, the federation's major musical award.

The auditions carry prizes of \$1,000 each in four classifications, piano, violin, voice and organ. In addition to the cash awards, at least one winner in the piano, violin or voice classification, and possibly two or three, will be assured an appearance as soloists with orchestras on the National Broadcasting Company network.

Preliminary auditions will be held in the various states and in the 14 districts into which the federation is divided in the early spring of 1949. The finals will be during the 25th biennial convention of the federation in Dallas, Tex., March 27 to April 3 of that year.

The artists who have chosen the repertoire for the auditions are Carl Friedberg, piano; Jascha Heifetz, violin; Maria Kurenko, woman's voice; Richard Bonelli, man's voice, and E. Power Biggs, organ.

## SUPREME COURT UPHOLDS THOMAS-RANKIN COMMITTEE!

## 12 ANTI-FASCIST AMERICANS TO BE JAILED IMMEDIATELY!

Rally to Their Support at

## GIANT DEMONSTRATION THURSDAY, JUNE 24th, 7:30 P. M.

ST. NICHOLAS ARENA  
69 West 66 Street, N. Y. C.

## PROMINENT SPEAKERS

Free the Board Members of the Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee!

Tickets: 40c, \$1.20 and \$1.80, Suite 1501, 192 Lexington Ave., N. Y. 16, N. Y. LExington 2-3134

N. Y. STATE WALLACE FOR-PRESIDENT  
Presents People's Songs

## NEW PARTY HOOTENANNY

With  
PETER SEEGER • LAURA DUNCAN • ELLIOTT SULLIVAN  
NORMAN ATKINS • HALLY WOOD • BROWNIE MCGHEE  
BETTY SANDERS • JENNY WELLS • BARBARA CAHAN • 'HOOTENANNY'  
SAT. June 26, 11:30 p.m., TOWN HALL  
Tickets 90c, \$1.20, \$1.50, \$1.80 at Box Office; People's Songs, WA 9-2350



# Around the Dial

Taber Talks on E. R. P.;  
Jack Pearl Back on Air

By Bob Lauter

**CAPITOL CLOAK ROOM** (WCBS, 10:30 p.m., Wednesday), a program of interviews with Washington legislators and officials, last presented Rep. John Taber (R-NY), Chairman of the House Appropriations Committee.

Taber is one of the men responsible for the cuts in the ERP allotment. Speaking with the booming voice and homey accents of the professional politicians, he attacked ERP and the Marshall Plan as a whole—but the attack came from the right. Taber wants those nations which receive aid from us to assume even more obligations to Wall Street than the Marshall Plan currently demands. He sees a "considerable threat" of Communism in Europe, and he believes that large ERP expenditures make such "threats" more serious.

Questioned by one of the reporters, Taber said he was supporting Thomas E. Dewey for the presidential nomination. Another reporter then pointed out that Dewey had criticized Taber's cuts in ERP appropriations. The reporter asked how Taber reconciled this with his support of Dewey.

Taber ducked the question, or rather, he simply refused to answer it, demonstrating the community of interests between supporters of the ERP and some of its so-called "opponents."

**JACK PEARL** is back on the air, after a long absence (WNBC, 8:30 p.m., Wednesday). He is no longer the Baron Munchausen of former days, but he retains the thick accent, and a good part of the show revolves around his inability to tell the truth. (It was good once, so why give it up?)

I was never a Jack Pearl fan, and the new show offers nothing to make me change my mind. If you find accents funny, if you like verbal double-takes, and jokes based on the misuse of big words, you might enjoy it.

The new show, incidentally, is sponsored by the U. S. Treasury Department, so that we now have a government agency giving its blessings to a dialect-show.

**FROM VIENNA**, Alexander Kendrick, of CBS, reports on one aspect of Imperialist conniving in Europe:

"American bases in Austria are besieged by hundreds of persons seeking to enlist in the American Foreign Legion, which force of 25,000 aliens, if and when it is organized, would come in large part from the DP camps in the American zone of Austria. The residents of those camps around Salzburg and Linz are overjoyed at the chance to become American citizens in exchange for service in the crusade against Communism."

**ONE OF THE EXPERTS** on It Pays To Be Ignorant is currently experimenting with chicken breeding. He's crossing a chicken with a copy of the racing form to see if the chicken will lay odds.

# On Stage

**RAYMOND MASSEY** has acquired the dramatization rights to *Hanging Judge*, a novel by Bruce Hamilton, recently published by Harper & Bros. He expects to have the play ready for production early next season. Mr. Massey is scheduled to leave for England on June 16 to discuss the adaptation with the author. While in Britain, he will also complete arrangements for his appearance in a movie called *The Promotion of the Admiral*, to be filmed early in 1949 under the sponsorship of Michael Powell and Emeric Pressburger, the noted team responsible for *Colonel Blimp* and two recent film successes starring Mr. Massey—*The Invaders* and *Stairway to Heaven*.

The Theatre Chapter of the American Veterans Committee will present its initial production, *The First Column* by Maurice Clark Wednesday evening, June 16 at the Theresa L. Kaufman Auditorium, YMHA Building, Lexington Ave. and 82 St., N. Y. C. Sam Wanamaker has directed the play, assisted by Lou Polan. A large and gifted group of actors and actresses are taking part in it.

**NEW YORK (UP)**—One of the most unusual pieces of substitute work in the season just ended was turned in by Harry M. Cooke, who has the wordless role of a waiter in the long-run *Born Yesterday* at the Lyceum Theater.

Paul Douglas, the leading man, played a matinee performance and then suddenly found himself without a voice before the evening show. There was no understudy because the regular one had just left for Hollywood and a new one hadn't yet been engaged.

Cooke, who had been with the company since it opened two and a half years ago, volunteered that he knew the part. The desperate stage manager decided to take a chance rather than call off the performance. Cook did a good job and was appointed understudy.

The municipally-owned City Cen-



**THE FOUL OWL:** (A certain type of reactionary writer). This creature is one of the lowest forms of animal life found in the capitalist jungles. He first gets himself a reputation as a "respectable" radical and then, as *Life*, *Time* and *Partisan Review* cheer, he hatches out one book after another attacking socialism and Communists. To him an opponent of Franco is a left wing Babbit. This bird makes lots of money. . . .

ter of Music and Drama during the season added to its regular opera, ballet and symphony activities a repertory company which did two hitches of five weeks each, presenting in all six dramatic productions.

They did good business and Newbold Morris, chairman of the board of directors, believes that the dramatic department has been firmly established. Jose Ferrer is the director and also a leading player in the productions, which stress famous works rather than stars.

**Mister Roberts** recovered its production cost of \$108,000 within 13 weeks after its local premiere on Feb. 18. The show has been the toughest non-musical for which to get tickets ever since it opened and regularly does about \$34,000 weekly, which includes all of the standees the fire department will allow.

Producer Leland Hayward has an ambitious plan to film this comedy about the crew of a Navy cargo vessel in war time. He would make the picture himself, using the original New York cast, and film it aboard a freighter which he would hire to cruise around in the West Indies. It might be done some time late next year.

Michael Ellis is one of the three producers of the successful revival of Ferenc Molnar's *The Play's the Thing*. He is its stage manager also.

No such combination ever turned up on Broadway before, although there have been cases where fledgling producers have held down stage manager jobs in productions other than their own.

As a matter of fact, Ellis was in that latter category for several weeks before he took over in his own show. One of his co-producers, James Russo, is still in that class, since he is sticking with his stage managing job with the musical, *Finian's Rainbow*.

It was that musical that Ellis left

to become his own stage manager when the fellow who had the job with the Molnar play had to leave for his regular summer job with a stock company.

Ellis can't save his production a salary by working for himself. He belongs to a strong union which insists that Ellis, Russo and Gilbert Miller, producers, pay Ellis, stage manager.

One of the more elaborate shows planned for next fall is a musical version of that hardy farce, *Charley's Aunt*.

Ernest H. Martin, Hollywood director of network programs for the Columbia Broadcasting System, has resigned to produce the show. The veteran producer-director George Abbott will write the libretto and direct. Writing, of course, is nothing new to Abbott, although he hasn't been identified with this end of the theater for years. However, he was co-author of the hit *Broadway* back in the mid-twenties and his name appears along with that of Cecil Holm on *Three Men On a Horse*. Of course, he has helped doctor some of his own productions without receiving author credit.

Dancing Ray Bolger will have the leading role in *Charley's Aunt*. Frank Loesser will do the score.

Efrem Kurtz, director of the Houston Symphony Orchestra, will conduct the three most noteworthy selections of the second annual Texas composers' contest at the Texas creative arts festival next spring. The contest is sponsored by the Houston Symphony Society.

"Great—Don't Miss It!"—*Worker*

"A FILM TO BE SEEN—AND SEEN AGAIN!"—N.Y. Times  
**PAISAN**  
L. Ed. 7th Ave. 67-5747  
WORLD, 49th ST. Doors Open 10:30 A.M.

Poetry Charles Robert  
CUMMINS • COBURN • ARTHUR  
**"GREEN GRASS OF WYOMING"**  
A 20th CENTURY-FOX PICTURE  
(in Technicolor)  
Plus on Stage—HARRY RICHMAN  
The CHADDOCKS • MING & LING  
CHANDRA KALY and His Dancers  
7th Ave. &  
**ROXY** 50th St.

ARTHUR  
**RAZZA**  
FIRST GERMAN  
PICTURES OF LIFE  
IN BERLIN TODAY!  
A GEM PRODUCTION  
SHOWS 1948  
STANLEY  
7th Ave. 42 & 43 Sts.

MARCEL PAGNOL'S  
**RAIMU FANNY**  
IRVING PLACE  
"GIRL OF THE CANAL"

THE  
**RAVEN**  
"A CATALOGUE OF  
EVIL"  
LOUIS JOUVEY "A LOVER'S RETURN"

MURDER • French Style  
**City**  
"Not Guilty"  
(NON COUPABLE)  
PLUS  
"YANK  
"NONE"

## RADIO PROGRAMS

WNBC—660 Kc.  
WOR—710 Kc.  
WJZ—730 Kc.  
WINS—830 Kc.  
WCBS—880 Kc.

WNEW—1130 Kc.  
WMCA—580 Kc.  
WJZ—1130 Kc.  
WNYC—1000 Kc.  
WEVD—1130 Kc.

WHN—1050 Kc.  
WHNY—1480 Kc.  
WOV—1290 Kc.  
WQXR—1500 Kc.

### MORNING

11:00—WNBC—This is Nora Drake  
WOR—News; Prescott Robinson  
WJZ—Breakfast in Hollywood  
WCBS—Arthur Godfrey  
WNYC—Organ Recital; Consumers  
Guide  
WQXR—News; Alma Dettinger  
11:15—WNBC—Kate's Daughter  
WOR—Tello-Test  
11:30—WNBC—Jack Berch  
WOR—Heart's Desire  
WJZ—Galen Drake  
WCBS—Grand Slam  
WNYC—RBC News Reel  
WQXR—UN Newsreel  
11:45—WNBC—Lora Lawton  
WJZ—Ted Malone  
WCBS—Foreman  
WQXR—Along the Danube  
WNYC—Music Time

### AFTERNOON

12:00—WNBC—Rad Hall, News  
WOR—Kate Smith Speaks  
WJZ—Welcome Travelers  
WCBS—Wendy Warren—Sketch  
WNYC—Midday Symphony  
WQXR—News; Luncheon Concert  
12:15—WNBC—Metropolitan News  
WOR—Kate Smith  
WCBS—Aunt Jenny  
12:30—WNBC—Brokenheart  
WOR—News; Answer Man  
WJZ—News; Nancy Craig  
WCBS—Helen Trent  
12:45—WCBS—Our Gal Sunday  
12:55—WNBC—Farmer's Bulletins  
1:00—WNBC—Mary Margaret McBride  
WOR—Luncheon at Sardi's  
WJZ—Baukhage  
WCBS—Big Sister  
WNYC—String Music  
WQXR—News; Midday Symphony  
1:15—WJZ—Nancy Craig  
WCBS—Ma Perkins  
1:30—WOR—The Stumpus Boys  
WJZ—Patt Barnes  
WCBS—Young Dr. Malone  
1:45—WNBC—Robert L. Ripley  
WOR—Victor Lindlar  
WCBS—Guiding Light  
WNYC—Board of Education Show  
2:00—WNBC—Double or Nothing  
WOR—Queen for a Day  
WJZ—Maggi McNeill  
WCBS—Maggie McNeill  
WNYC—Weather Report; Tennis  
Matches  
WQXR—News; Program Favorites  
2:15—WCBS—Perry Mason  
WQXR—Tom Scott, Songs  
2:30—WKBC—Today's Children  
WOR—Kay Lorraine Show  
WJZ—Bride and Groom  
WCBS—Nora Drake  
WQXR—Curtain at 2:30  
2:45—WNBC—Betty Crocker  
2:55—WNBC—Light of the World  
WCBS—Evelyn Winter  
WQXR—Musical Specialties  
3:00—WNBC—Life Can Be Beautiful  
WOR—Movie Matinee  
WJZ—Ladies, Be Seated

### HIGHLIGHTS

8 p.m.—WNBC—Dinah Shore,  
Johnny Mercer, James Orch.  
8 p.m.—WNYC—Music for the Con-  
noisseur.  
8:30 p.m.—WJZ—America's Town  
Meeting. "Whom Should  
the Democrats Nominate  
for President?" Sen. Fran-  
cis J. Myers; Ellis Arnall;  
Max Lerner; Gov. Benj. T.  
Laney (Arkansas).  
9 p.m.—WNBC—Eddie Cantor show.  
10 p.m.—WCBS—Studio One. "Re-  
turn of the Native." Michael  
Redgrave.

WCBS—Double or Nothing  
WQXR—News; Recent Releases  
3:15—WNBC—Ma Perkins  
3:30—WNBC—Pepper Young  
WOR—Daily Dilemmas  
WJZ—Paul Whitman  
WCBS—Art Linkletter  
WNYC—United Nations  
WQXR—What's on Your Mind?  
3:45—WNBC—Right to Happiness  
4:00—WNBC—Backstage Wife  
WOR—Barbara Welles  
WCBS—Hint Hunt  
WQXR—News; Symphonie Matinee  
4:15—WNBC—Stella Dallas  
4:25—WCBS—News; Harry Clark  
4:30—WNBC—Lorenzo Jones  
WOR—Ladies Man  
WJZ—Treasury Band Show  
WCBS—Galen Drake  
WNYC—Music of the Theatre  
4:45—WNBC—Young Wilder Brown  
5:00—WNBC—When a Girl Marries  
WOR—Adventure Parade  
WJZ—Dick Tracy  
WCBS—Robert Q. Lewis  
WNYC—Disk Date  
WQXR—News; Today in Music  
5:15—WNBC—Portia Faces Life  
WJZ—Terry and Pirates  
WOR—Superman  
WQXR—Modern Rhythms  
5:30—WNBC—Just Plain Bill  
WJZ—Jack Armstrong  
WCBS—Winner Take All  
WOR—Captain Midnight  
WQXR—Cocktail Time  
5:45—WNBC—Front Page Farrell  
WOR—Tom Mix

### EVENING

6:00—WNBC—Kenneth Banghart  
WOR—Lyle Van  
WJZ—Joe Hazel  
WCBS—Eric Sevareid  
WQXR—News; Music to Remember  
WNYC—Police Glee Club  
6:15—WNBC—Bill Stern  
WOR—On the Century  
WJZ—To Be Announced

WCBS—Frontiers of Science  
WNYC—Religious Education  
6:30—WNBC—Animal World Court  
WOR—News; Fred Vandeventer  
WJZ—Edwin C. Hill  
WCBS—Lum n' Abner Sketch  
WNYC—Sunset Serenade  
WQXR—Dinner Concert

6:45—WNBC—Three Star Extra  
WOR—Stan Lomax  
WCBS—Lowell Thomas  
WJZ—Ethel & Albert  
WNYC—Weather; UN Summary

7:00—WNBC—Supper Club  
WOR—Fulton Lewis, Jr.  
WJZ—Headline Edition  
WCBS—Beulah  
WNYC—Masterwork Hour  
WQXR—News; Music Gallery

7:15—WNBC—News of the World  
WOR—Answer Man  
WJZ—Elmer Davis  
WCBS—Jack Smith

7:30—WNBC—Hollywood Theatre  
WOR—A. L. Alexander, Poems  
WJZ—Green Hornet  
WCBS—Jerry Wayne  
WQXR—Music Quiz

7:45—WOR—Bill Brandt  
WCBS—News Reports  
8:00—WNBC—Dinah Shore, Johnny Mercer  
WOR—Mysterious Traveler  
WJZ—Youth Asks Government  
WCBS—Big Town  
WNYC—Music for Connoisseur  
WQXR—News; Symphony Hall

8:15—WJZ—Erwin D. Canham  
8:30—WNBC—A Date With Judy  
WOR—Official Detective  
WJZ—America's Town Meeting  
WCBS—Mr. and Mrs. North  
WMCA—J. Raymond Walsh—Com-  
mentator

8:55—WNBC—Bill Henry  
WOR—Billy Rose  
9:00—WNYC—Eddie Cantor  
WOR—Gabriel Heatter  
WCBS—We, the People  
WQXR—News; Concert Hall  
WNYC—New Recordings

9:15—WOR—Radio Newsreel  
9:30—WNYC—Call the Police  
WOR—Gregory Hood  
WJZ—Boston Pops Concerts  
WCBS—Christopher Wells  
WQXR—Record Rarities

9:45—WNYC—News Reports  
10:00—WNBC—Corliss Archer  
WCBS—Studio One  
WOR—Roger Kilgore  
10:30—WNYC—Evening with Romberg  
WOR—Symphonette  
WJZ—Let Freedom Ring  
WQXR—Just Music

10:45—WJZ—Clio Radio Quiz Show—"It's  
in the Family"

WQXR—News; Record Album  
11:00—WNBC, WOR—News; Music  
WJZ, WCBS—News; Music  
WQXR—Washington Report

11:15—WQXR—Hour of Symphony  
11:30—WCBS—Galen Drake  
12:00—WNBC, WCBS—News; Music  
WOR, WJZ—News; Music  
WQXR—News Bulletin



# Gottwald Voted Results, Entries, Al's Selections

## In As President

PRAGUE, June 14 (UP).—Klement Gottwald succeeded Dr. Eduard Benes as president of Czechoslovakia at 11:23 a.m. today.

Gottwald's nomination was signed by deputies of all the political parties. He was elected unanimously by acclamation. The Parliament passed a special law to make his election by acclamation possible.

Two hundred ninety-six members of the new parliament voted for the Communist leader by raising their hands in ancient Vladislav Hall of the presidential Hradcany Castle.

## Foster to Speak Here Thursday

William Z. Foster will speak here Thursday night against the Mundt Bill and war preparations at a rally called by the Lower West Side Region of the Communist Party.

Speaking with Foster will be Elizabeth Gurley Flynn, member of the National Committee of the Communist Party, and Howard Johnson. The meeting will be held at the Yugoslav-American Home, 405 W. 41 St.

## Belmont Results

1—\$3,500; claiming; 3-year-olds; maidens; 5 furlongs; Widener Course.  
Star Shot (Atkinson) 8.50 4.80 4.00  
Owllet (Leblanc) 11.10 7.20  
Fennelly (Wright) 6.50

Also ran: White Spring, Miss Plaudie, a-Smark L. Doby, King Hal, Reynolds Jr., Dear Boots, Trine, a-Platoon Leader, x-Play Gipsy, xfa-Ble.

x-Field; a-Kraus-Parker entry.

2—\$4,000; maidens; 3-year-olds & up; 1 1/4 miles.  
Natural (Arcaro) 2.90 2.40 2.10  
Samaritano (Roselle) 3.70 2.30  
Alonary (Renick) 2.20

Also ran: Killfane, Lanky and Vixie. Time—2:35 3/5.

3—\$4,000; allowances; Steeplechase; 4-year-olds & up; about 2 miles.  
Irish Oyster (Smithwick) 12.90 4.70 5.30  
Gunboats (Smiley) 3.40 4.50  
Magnetic Star (Marsani) 5.20

Also ran: Black Fox Run, Sagamore Lady. Time: 3:59 1/5.

4—\$4,000; allowances; 3-year-olds; fillies; 5 furlongs; Widener Course.  
Pall of Water (Mehrtens) 7.40 4.10 3.40  
Birthday Party (Whouse) 4.80 3.70  
Pipping By (Leblanc) 5.40

Also ran: Easy Out, Fast Fleet, Fond Embrace, Black Chiffon, Copper Hill, End Play.

5—\$5,000; allowances; 3-year-olds; 1 mile.  
Energetic (Arcaro) 3.90 2.80 2.10  
Dusty Legs (Olah) 5.50 2.60  
Bucephalus (Guerin) 2.30

Also ran: Artist Life, Monkey Wrench. Time—1:39.

6—\$15,000 added; Rosebush Handicap; 3-year-olds & up; 6 furlongs; Widener.  
Ripsey (Guerin) 5.40 3.10 2.50  
Owner's Choice (Arcaro) 4.00 2.90  
Busbus (Donoso) 3.20

Also ran: Black Majesty, Mangochick, inseparable, Miss Disco, Up Beat. Time—1:10.

SEVENTH—1 1/4 miles; Garden City Handicap; 3-year-olds and up; \$5,500 added.  
Shilvers (Woodhouse) 11.40 4.10 2.90  
Coincidence (Atkinson) 2.70 2.20  
Relopio (Mehrtens) 3.00

Also ran—Sam Bernard and Tribby. Time—1:44 4/5.

EIGHTH—7 furlongs; claiming; 4-year-olds and up; \$3,500.  
Island Hop (Wright) 55.10 24.70 15.70  
Logansport (Errico) 15.20 10.80  
Parhelion (Weingart) 8.30

Also ran—Tiemcen, Waymark, Reproduction, My Malcha, Transhot, Ringthebell, Lucky Hit, Flag O'Peace, f-Ted's Special, f-Married and f-Iwo Jima. Time—1:26 4/5.

f-Field.

## BELMONT ENTRIES

1—\$3,500; claiming; 3-year-olds; 6 furlongs.  
a-Mrs. T. Christopher and O. S. Deming entry.

Combining—118 Fatal Error—122 Elastic—117 Lady Ardmore—108 xPut and Call—112 Eternal Way—126 Raking—113 a-Mr. H. P.—111 Undercut—115 Lagnippe—113 Sunation—118 Jacquet—122 a-xxConnie Sam—111 Dime—113 Tintalate—111 xxGray Chief—113 xxSome Dish—101 Check—108 Quebec—118 Eternal Buzz—108

a-Mrs. T. Christopher and O. S. Deming entry.

2—\$3,500; claiming hurdles; 3-year-olds & up; about 1 1/4 miles.  
Ebon—130 xxFall Guy—136 a-Joaloy—140 Tourvi Le—140 xxMcPonso—137 Lunchquest—130 Top Knot—134 xxMaps—136 xLock and Key—131 Busy Moments—135 xxKordofan—143 Uranum II—140 xxKordofan—143 xTodomorden—130 Caldwell—133 Peace Trend—134 xxSolomon Lad—133 a-xVaden King—135 a-S. R. Fry entry.

3—\$4,000; maidens; 2-year-old fillies; 4 1/4 furlongs; Widener Course.  
Fair Sister—115 b-Floating—115

Witches Choice—115 Binding Tie—115 a-xxBorachita—108 Pink Tights—115 Lismore Lila—115 Jean Meter—115 Lois F—115 c-Stray Shot—115 Reigh Orphan—115 dOol—115 Checkmate—115 Maruca—115 Miss Joy—115 xxWestgate Blvd—108 Weathering—115 d-Fleet Viven—115 First Rose—115 Tannette—115 Bonnie Sandra—115 c-Blue Scene—115 a-Under Current—115 xxLapis Lazuli—108 Overwhelm—115 b-xGallant Nurse—110

a-King Ranch entry  
b-Brookmeade Stable entry  
c-Elmendorf Farm entry  
d-Wheatley Stable-Belair Stud entry.

4—\$5,000 added; The Cherry Malotte Steeplechase Handicap; 4-year-olds & up; about 2 miles.  
Drift—146 Repose—133 Bill Coffman—152 a-Lag Rock—146 a-Clonches—134 Big Wrack—135 Premise—135

a-Mrs. J. B. Ryan-O. M. Kline entry.  
5—\$4,000; maidens; 3-year-olds & up; 6 furlongs.  
a-Christopher—116 a-Merry Old Soul—116 Sky Scraper—116 Potowomut—116 Blenland—116 Namreg—126 Boom Boom—116 xx-Better Luck—109 Brother Ed—116 Light O'Gold—116 b-Shores—116 xOratorio—121 First Citizen—145 Mr. Man—130 Rapier—131 Diabla De Gosses—134 Snow King II—132 Battle Cruiser—136 H. Hour—133

6—\$10,000 added; The New York Turf Writers Handicap Hurdles; 3-year-olds & up; 2 miles.  
Frere Markette—131 Britannicus III—156 Pebalung—145 Mr. Man—130 Rapier—131 Diabla De Gosses—134 Snow King II—132 Battle Cruiser—136 H. Hour—133

7—\$10,000 added; The Turf and Field Handicap; 3-year-olds; 1 mile.  
a-Ready Jack—108 Barrage—116 a-Ready Jack—108 b-Lucky Devil—109 Blackmont—113 b-Dart By—117 Stunts—123 a-Quarter Pole—118 Myrmidon—111 Newsweekly—114

a-C. V. Whitney entry.  
b-Brookmeade Stable entry.  
8—\$3,500; claiming; 3-year-olds; 1 mile.  
Lady Fakir—113 xCostarita—109 Check Up—121 xxHyson—111 xxWorld Win—111 Fleety Queen—109 Gunners Mate—113 Red Points—109 xxHals Lady—106 Andiamo—118 Empty Noose—118  
x-3 lbs.; xx-7 lbs.; xxx-10 lbs.; apprentice allowance claimed.

## AL'S SELECTIONS

- 1—Gray Chief, Jacquet, Elastic.
- 2—Fall Guy, Uranum II, Top Knot.
- 3—Overwhelm, Jean Meter, Floating.
- 4—Drift, Cill Coffman, Premise.
- 5—Boom Boom, Newspaper, Swing Me.
- 6—Frere Markette, Britannicus III, Snow King II.
- 7—Lucky Devil, Quarter Pole, News-weekly.
- 8—Andiamo, Empty Noose, Check Up.

## \$2 Million Chinese Buys \$1 American

SHANGHAI, June 14 (UP).—The American dollar brought 2,060,000 Chinese dollars in Peiping today for a record high in China's inflation.

In Shanghai the dollar brought 1,820,000 buying and 1,870,000 selling. The price of soap and cigarettes jumped 30 percent.

The spectacular rise in Peiping was believed due to the worsened military situation in North China which has caused panic among property owners.

# Daily Worker Screen Guide

• Good  
• Tops

If your local movie house is not listed here, please ask the Manager to mail us his advance listings.

## First Run—Broadway

AMBASSADOR Tarsan's New York Adventure; Tarsan's Secret Treasure  
ASTOR Melody Time  
AVENUE PLAYHOUSE The Good Earth  
BIJOU Citizen Saint  
CAPITOL Bride Goes Wild  
CINEMA VERDI Theatricals closed.  
CRITERION Lady From Shanghai  
ELYSEE Blind Desire  
5TH AVE PLAYHOUSE Dreams That Money Can Buy  
55TH ST. PLAYHOUSE Le Silence Est O'Or  
GLOBE Arch of Triumph  
GOLDEN Fide Frae  
GOTHAM Night at the Opera  
LITTLE CARNegie It Happened One Night  
LITTLE MET La Maternelle; Spectre of the Rose  
LOEW'S STATE Summer Holiday  
MAYFAIR Time of Your Life  
MUSEUM OF MODERN ART I Walked With a Zombie  
NEW YORK Secret Service Investigators; Silent Conflict  
PARAMOUNT Hazard  
PARK AVE. The Challenge  
FIX Passionelle  
RADIO MUSIC HALL The Pirate  
REPUBLIC Left Show  
RIALTO Will It Happen Again?  
RIVOLI Another Part of the Forest  
ROXY Green Grass of Wyoming  
RKO PALACE Naked City; Joe Palooka  
STANLEY Rambo  
STRAND Wallflower  
VICTORIA Design for Death  
WARNER Theatre closed.  
WINTER GARDEN Bad Sister  
WORLD Palooka

## MANHATTAN

### East Side

ART Portrait of Innocence  
ACADEMY OF MUSIC Naked City; Joe Palooka  
ARCADIA Buck Privates; South of Tahiti  
BEVERLY Symphonie Fantastique; Catherine the Great  
CITY Not Guilty; Tank in Rome  
COLONY Sitting Pretty; Thunderbolt  
55TH ST. TRANS LUX Gentleman's Agreement  
56TH ST. GRANDE All Laugh Show  
52ND ST. TRANS LUX Gentleman's Agreement  
GRACE SQUARE Our Vines Have Tender Grapes; Two Sisters From Boston  
GRAMERCY PARK CINEMA B. F.'s Daughter  
GRANADA Furies; Dead of Night  
IRVING PLACE Fanny; Girl on the Canal  
LOEW'S CANAL Winter Meetings; To the Victor  
LOEW'S COMMODORE Key Witness; Glamour Girl  
LOEW'S 95TH Dual in the Sun; Here Comes Trouble  
LOEW'S 42ND ST. Key Witness; Glamour Girl  
LOEW'S LEXINGTON All My Sons; Are You With B  
LOEW'S ORPHEUM Glamour Girl  
LOEW'S 72ND All My Sons; Are You With B  
MONROE Main St. Kid; Lightning in the Forest  
NORMANDIE Jeannine  
RKO JEFFERSON Dual in the Sun; Here Comes Trouble  
PLAZA B. F.'s Daughter  
RKO PROCTOR'S 55TH Naked City; Joe Palooka  
RKO PROCTOR'S 55TH Naked City; Joe Palooka in Fighting Mad  
56TH ST. PLAYHOUSE Sitting Pretty  
SUTTON Nala  
54TH ST. Dual in the Sun; Here Comes Trouble  
TRISTUNE B. F.'s Daughter; If Winter Comes  
TUDOR Gentleman's Agreement; Let's Live Again  
YORK Sitting Pretty; My Girl Tia

### West Side

ALDEN Tobacco Road; Spy in Black  
APOLLO Confessions of a Rogue; To Live in Peace  
ARDEN T-Men; Out of the Blue  
BEACON Catherine the Great; Private Life of Don Juan  
BELMONT Ella; La Inevitable  
BRYANT Shocking Miss Pilgrims; She Wouldn't Say Yes  
CARLTON Sitting Pretty; Danger Street  
COLUMBIA B. F.'s Daughter; If Winter Comes  
DELMAR La Mujer que Quisiera; Capitán de Nave  
EDISON Heaven Can Wait; Don Juan Quiligan  
5TH ST. PLAYHOUSE Dual in the Sun  
ELGIN Unconquered; Who Killed Doe Robin  
GREENWICH Odd Man Out; Three Little Girls in Blue  
LAFFMOVIE Program unavailable.  
LOEW'S 53RD All My Sons; Are You With B  
LOEW'S LINCOLN BL. Key Witness; Glamour Girl  
LOEW'S OLYMPIA All My Sons; Are You With B  
LOEW'S SHERIDAN Key Witness  
LYRIC Western Union; Bringing Up Baby  
MIDTOWN Mac First Affair; Secret Mission  
NEMO Naked City; Joe Palooka  
NEW ARISTONAM To the Ends of the Earth; Alias a Gentleman

RIVIERA Dual in the Sun; Invisible Wall  
RIVERSIDE Naked City; Joe Palooka  
RKO COLONIAL Naked City; Joe Palooka  
RKO 81ST ST. Naked City; Joe Palooka  
RKO NEW 23RD Naked City; Joe Palooka  
SAVOY Dual in the Sun; Here Comes Trouble  
SCHUYLER I Walk Alone; Heaven Only Knows  
SELWYN I Remember Mama; The Hunted  
77TH ST. Winter Meetings; To the Victor  
SQUIRE Shoes Shine  
STODDARD Dual in the Sun; Here Comes Trouble  
STUDIO 85 That Hamilton Woman; Deep Valley  
SYMPHONY Holiday Camp; Return to Yesterday  
TERRACE Dual in the Sun; Here Comes Trouble  
THALIA The Raven; A Lover's Return  
TIMES Winter Meeting; To the Victor  
TIMES SQUARE Dewey; Cowboy Commandos  
TOWN Pools Gold; Ducks of New Orleans  
WAYWELLY Louis at Lammermoor  
YORKTOWN Gentleman's Agreement; Let's Live Again

## Harlem

HARLEM OPERA HOUSE Jesse James; Celebration Day  
LOEW'S APOLLO Son of Dracula; Mummy's Tomb  
LOEW'S 118TH ST. Key Witness; Rustlers of Devils Canyon  
LOEW'S VICTORIA Key Witness; Rustlers of Devils Canyon  
ODEON The Locket; Murder on the Waterfront  
RKO ALHAMBRA Naked City; Joe Palooka  
RKO 125TH ST. Philo Vance; Rocky  
RKO REGENT Philo Vance; Rocky  
RENAISSANCE Cheyenne; Allotment Wives  
ROOSEVELT The Red House; Joe Louis

## Washington Heights

ALPINE Dual in the Sun; Here Comes Trouble  
DALE Dual in the Sun; Here Comes Trouble  
DORSET B. F.'s Daughter; If Winter Comes  
EMPRESS Furies; Symphonie Fantastique  
GEN Chinese Mind; Smart Politics  
HEIGHTS Unconquered; Claudia and David  
LANE Winter Meeting; To the Victor  
LOEW'S DYCKMAN Hells Devils; Gangs, Inc.  
LOEW'S INWOOD Key Witness; Glamour Girl  
LOEW'S 110 I Remember Mama; The Hunted  
LOEW'S 175TH ST. All My Sons; Are You With B  
RKO COLISEUM Naked City; Joe Palooka in Fighting Mad  
RKO HAMILTON Philo Vance Returns; Rocky  
RKO MARBLE HILL Naked City; Joe Palooka  
UPTOWN Dual in the Sun; Here Comes Trouble

## BRONX

ACE Relentless; Sign of the Ram  
ALBERTON Unconquered; Who Killed Doe Robin  
ABST Furies; Burlesque on Carmen  
BEACH April Showers; Sign of the Ram  
BEDFORD Cluny Brown; Three Little Girls in Blue  
BIRKBEY Pagliacci  
CIRCLE Where Do We Go From Here; Badlands of Dakota  
CONCOURSE Carnival in Costa Rica; Brasher Doubloon  
DALE Dual in the Sun; Here Comes Trouble  
DE LUXE Sitting Pretty; My Girl Tia  
EARL Program unavailable  
FENWAY Blonde Captive; Wild Beasts at Bay  
FREEMAN April Showers; Adventures of Robin Hood  
GLOBE Relentless; Sign of the Ram  
LIDO April Showers; Adventures of Robin Hood  
LOEW'S AMERICAN Next Time We Love; Sin Town  
LOEW'S BOSTON RD. Unconquered; Who Killed Doe Robin  
LOEW'S BOULEVARD Next Time We Love; Sin Town  
LOEW'S BURNING Next Time We Love; Sin Town  
LOEW'S BURLAND Next Time We Love; Sin Town  
LOEW'S ELMORE B. F.'s Daughter; If Winter Comes  
LOEW'S FAIRMONT Next Time We Love; Sin Town  
LOEW'S GRAND Next Time We Love; Sin Town  
LOEW'S NATIONAL Next Time We Love; Sin Town  
LOEW'S 157TH ST. Next Time We Love; Sin Town  
LOEW'S PARADISE All My Sons; Are You With B  
LOEW'S POST RD. Clack and Dagger; Beast With 5 Fingers  
LOEW'S SPOONER Dual in the Sun; Here Comes Trouble  
LOEW'S VICTORY I Remember Mama; The Hunted  
MOSHOLU B. F.'s Daughter; If Winter Comes  
NEW RITZ Magnificent Obsession; Swell Guy  
PARK PLAZA Naked City; Joe Palooka  
PROSPECT Unavailable  
RKO CASTLE HILL Naked City; Fighting Mad  
RKO CHESTER Philo Vance; Rocky  
RKO FRANKLIN Philo Vance; Rocky  
RKO FORDHAM Naked City; Fighting Mad  
RKO MARBLE HILL Naked City; Fighting Mad  
RKO PELHAM Naked City; Fighting Mad  
RKO ROYAL Philo Vance; Rocky  
ROSEDALE Slightly Honeymoon; Nob Hill  
SQUARE Sitting Pretty; My Girl Tia  
TUXEDO Wings in the Morning; Who Killed Doe Robin  
UNIVERSITY Gypsy Wildcat; Swamp Water  
WARD Sat Relentless; Sign of the Ram  
VALENTINE Wings of the Morning; Fisherman's Wharf  
ZENITH Initiation to Love; East Side of Heaven

## BROOKLYN—Downtown

CLINTON Winter Meeting; To the Victor  
FOX Intrigue; Matting of Mills  
LOEW'S MELBA Next Time We Love; Sin Town

LOEW'S METROPOLITAN Homecoming; Port Said  
MAJESTIC Carmen; Lovers' Rhapsody  
MOMART Murder in Time; Squares North of the Rio Grande  
PARAMOUNT Big Clock; Restless  
STRAND Silver River; Devil's Cargo  
RKO ALBEE Iron Curtain; Arthur Takes Over  
RKO ORPHEUM Son of Dracula; Mummy's Tomb  
ST. GEO. PLAYHOUSE Unconquered; Who Killed Doe Robin  
STRAND God's Country and the Woman; Flowing Gold  
TERMINAL This Above All; Barbary Coast  
TIVOLI Shoes Shine; Extenuating Circumstances

## Park Slope

ATLANTIC PLAYHOUSE Unconquered; Who Killed Doe Robin  
CARLTON South of Tahiti; Buck Privates  
RKO PROSPECT Son of Dracula; Mummy's Tomb  
SANDERS Toast of New York; Buck Privates

## Bedford

BELL CINEMA Bella Starr; Hangover Square  
LINCOLN Shoes Shine; Bury Me Dead  
LOEW'S BREVOORT B. F.'s Daughter; If Winter Comes  
LOEW'S BEDFORD Next Time We Love; Sin Town  
NATIONAL Two Mugs From Brooklyn; Kelly the Second  
SAVOY I Remember Mama; The Hunted

## Brownsville

BILTMORE Refuses to give out program.  
LOEW'S PALACE Next Time We Love; Sin Town  
LOEW'S PREMIER Next Time We Love; Sin Town  
MILLER Refuses to give out program.  
STONE Hell's Devils; Gangs, Inc.  
SUPREME Gentleman's Agreement; California Firebrand  
SUTTER My Father's House

## Crown Heights

CARROLL Relentless; Sign of the Ram  
CONGRESS Relentless; Sign of the Ram  
CROWN Shoes Shine; Adventures of Chico  
ROGERS Blue Dahlia; Swiss Miss  
HOPKINSON The Raven; A Lover's Return  
LOEW'S KAMED Dual in the Sun; Here Comes Trouble  
LOEW'S PITKIN To the Ends of the Earth; Alias a Gentleman  
LOEW'S WARWICK Buck Privates; South of Tahiti  
RKO REPUBLIC Son of Dracula; Mummy's Tomb  
ROGERS Miracle of the Bells; Dangerous Years  
STADIUM Top Hat; Dark Corner

## Flatbush

ALBEMARLE Program unavailable.  
ASTOR La Vie de Bohème; Story of Toss  
AVALON Unconquered; Who Killed Doe Robin  
AVENUE D I Walk Alone; Heaven Only Knows  
AVENUE U T-Men; Out of the Blue  
BEVERLY Gypsy Wildcat; That's the Spirit  
CLARIDGE Relentless; Sign of the Ram  
COLLEGE April Showers; Adventures of Robin Hood  
ELM Gentleman's Agreement; Let's Live Again  
FARRAGUT Gentleman's Agreement; Let's Live Again  
FLATBUSH Stage Plays for Summer  
GRANADA Gentleman's Agreement; Let's Live Again  
JEWEL Three Faces West; Wagons Westward  
KIM Double Life; Black Bart  
KINGSWAY I Remember Mama; The Hunted  
LEADER Harvey Girls; She Went to the Races  
LINDEN Unconquered; Who Killed Doe Robin  
LOEW'S KINGS To the Ends of the Earth; Alias a Gentleman  
MARINE Winter Meeting; To the Victor  
MAYFAIR Unconquered; Who Killed Doe Robin  
MIDWOOD Unconquered; Who Killed Doe Robin  
MOSTRAND Relentless; Sign of the Ram  
PPARKSIDE The Idiot; Children of Paradise  
PATIO Winter Meeting; To the Victor  
RIALTO Unconquered; Who Killed Doe Robin  
RUGBY T-Men; Out of the Blue  
RKO KENNORE I Remember Mama; The Hunted  
TRAYMORE Sitting Pretty; Foot's Gold  
TRIANGLE Sitting Pretty; My Girl Tia  
VOGUE Die Fledermaus; Spring

## Brighton—Coney Island

LOEW'S CONEY ISLAND Next Time We Love; Sin Town  
OCEANA Dark Corner; Diamond Horseshoe  
RKO TILYU Son of Dracula; Mummy's Tomb  
SHEEPHEAD Gentleman's Agreement; Let's Live Again  
SURF T-Men; Out of the Blue  
YUKED Gentleman's Agreement; Let's Live Again

## Bore Park—Bensonhurst

COLONY Broadway; Flame of New Orleans  
LOEW'S BORE PARK B. F.'s Daughter; If Winter Comes  
LOEW'S 45TH Next Time We Love; Sin Town  
LOEW'S ORIENTAL Next Time We Love; Sin Town  
HARBOR Dual in the Sun; Here Comes Trouble  
WALKER Dual in the Sun; Here Comes Trouble

## Bay Ridge

BERKSHIRE Relentless; Sign of the Ram  
CENTER That's My Man; Blackmail  
COLISEUM Three Faces West; Wagons Westward  
ELKOTRA Open City; Fisherman's Wharf

ENDICOTT T-Men; Out of the Blue  
FORTWAY Sitting Pretty; My Girl Tia  
HARBOR Miracle of the Bells; Dangerous Years  
LOEW'S ALPINE Next Time We Love; Sin Town  
LOEW'S BAY RIDGE B. F.'s Daughter; If Winter Comes  
PARK Invisible Wall; Woman in the Night  
RITZ Miracle of the Bells; Dangerous Years  
RKO DYKER I Remember Mama; The Hunted  
RKO SHORE RD. Son of Dracula; Mummy's Tomb  
STANLEY Double Life; Black Forest

## Ridgewood—Bushwick

EMPIRE Relentless; Sign of the Ram  
LOEW'S GATES Next Time We Love; Sin Town  
RIDGEWOOD Something for the Boys; Sentimental Journey  
RIVOLI To Live in Peace; Kelly the Second  
RKO BUSHWICK Son of Dracula; Mummy's Tomb  
RKO MADISON Son of Dracula; Mummy's Tomb

## Williamsburg

ALBA Gentleman's Agreement; Let's Live Again  
COMMODORE Program unavailable.  
KISMET You Only Live Once; History is Made at Night  
LOEW'S BROADWAY Next Time We Love; Sin Town  
LOEW'S VICTORY Big Town After Dark; Heart of Virginia  
MARGY Gentleman's Agreement  
RAINBOW Gentleman's Agreement; Let's Live Again  
RKO REPUBLIC Son of Dracula; Mummy's Tomb  
SUMNER Gentleman's Agreement; Let's Live Again

## QUEENS—Astoria

ASTORIA I Remember Mama; The Hunted  
BROADWAY B. F.'s Daughter; If Winter Comes  
GRAND B. F.'s Daughter; If Winter Comes  
LOEW'S TRISTON To the Ends of the Earth; Alias a Gentleman  
STEINWAY What Price Crime; Racketeers  
STRAND Furies; Blockheads

## Bayside

SAYSIDE Miracle of the Bells; Dangerous Years  
CORONA B. F.'s Daughter; If Winter Comes  
LOEW'S PLAZA Key Witness; Glamour Girl  
VICTORY T-Men; Out of the Blue

## Forest Hills

INWOOD Sat T-Men; Out of the Blue  
Sun Sitting Pretty; My Girl Tia  
FOREST HILLS B. F.'s Daughter; If Winter Comes  
INWOOD Sitting Pretty; My Girl Tia  
MIDWAY I Remember Mama; The Hunted  
TRYLON T-Men; Out of the Blue

## Flushing

LOEW'S PROSPECT Key Witness; Glamour Girl  
MAYFAIR Miracle of the Bells; Dangerous Years  
ROOSEVELT That Hamilton Woman; Topper  
RKO KEITHS I Remember Mama; The Hunted  
TOWN Jimmy Steps Out; Devil to Pay  
UTOPIA April Showers; Adventures of Robin Hood

## Jamaica

ARION Sitting Pretty; Jungle Flight  
AUSTIN Sitting Pretty; My Girl Tia  
BELLAIR Miracle of the Bells; Dangerous Years  
CAMBRIA Miracle of the Bells; Dangerous Years  
CARLTON Miracle of the Bells; Dangerous Years  
CASINO Sitting Pretty; My Girl Tia  
COMMUNITY Gentleman's Agreement; Let's Live Again  
CROSSBAY Unconquered  
DRAKE T-Men; Out of the Blue  
JAMAICA Gentleman's Agreement; Let's Live Again  
KEITHS I Remember Mama; The Hunted  
LAURELTON April Showers; Adventures of Robin Hood  
LEFFERTS Passionelle; Torment  
LINDEN Miracle of the Bells; Dangerous Years  
LITTLE NECK Miracle of the Bells; Dangerous Years  
LOEW'S HILLSIDE Key Witness; Glamour Girl  
LOEW'S VALENCIA All My Sons; Are You With B  
LOEW'S WILLARD Key Witness; Glamour Girl  
MAIN ST. PLAYHOUSE T-Men; Out of the Blue  
MERRICK Wings of the Morning; Discovery  
OASIS Relentless; Sign of the Ram  
QUEENS Dual in the Sun; Here Comes Trouble  
RICHMOND HILL-GARDEN Miracle of the Bells; Dangerous Years  
ROOSEVELT Jane Byrne; Something for the Boys  
RKO ALDEN I Remember Mama; The Hunted  
ST. ALBAN'S Unconquered; Who Killed Doe Robin  
SAVOY B. F.'s Daughter; If Winter Comes

## Rockaway

GEN Gentleman's Agreement; Let's Live Again  
PARK Dual in the Sun; Here Comes Trouble  
RKO COLISEUM Unconquered; Who Killed Doe Robin  
RKO COLISEUM Dual in the Sun; Here Comes Trouble  
RKO STRAND I Remember Mama; The Hunted

## Woodside

BLISS Unconquered; Who Killed Doe Robin  
CENTER Fallen Angel; Sailor Takes a Wife  
43RD ST. You Only Live Once; History is Made at Night  
HOBART Citizen Kane; Road Show  
LOEW'S Key Witness; Glamour Girl  
SUNNYSIDE Gentleman's Agreement; Let's Live Again



# On the Score Board

By Lester Rodney



## Sentimental Weekend

NOSTALGIA HUNG PLEASANTLY over the Yankee Stadium for the 25th Anniversary celebration of the big ball orchard. Also hanging over the Stadium were a mess of American League pennants and not a few World Championship gonfalons collected since the day in April, 1923, when for the first time an IRT motorman coming out of the 161st Street station held back the train until he obtained a satisfactory glimpse of the ball game.

Some of the men of 1923 were sitting behind the scribes in the commodious open mezzanine pressbox the other day. Most are in their fifties. Their fortunes have varied. Waite Hoyt, one of the more articulate of the team of that period, is a radio announcer in the Midwest. Jumping Joe Dugan and Bob Muesel operate bars in Boston and California respectively. Some are back on the farm. Some are bald, some fat, some toothless. But they all without exception got an obvious belt out of seeing each other and belling over old times.

All the zestful-to-hell-with-everybody-else clannishness of people who have shared mutual experiences was in strong evidence. Just as buddies of a Pacific Island will meet and regale each other with intimate recollections, with or without the politely formal preliminary attempt to involve outsiders, so did the players of 1921, '22, '23 et al lump together and talk of things of no interest even to latter day Yankee stars around like Red Rolfe and Bill Dickey. Fantastic was the unerring baseball memory of these guys stimulated by the sight of each other. "Remember that game with Detroit when there were men on first and second and Pipp overran the bunt and kicked it past Schang and . . ." And a howl of remembering laughter and corroboration of further details of the same game, played maybe in 1922.

## Wally Looks at Modern Baseball

PIPP WAS SITTING behind me. To moderns he is occasionally recalled as the first baseman whom the late Lou Gehrig replaced, but he was quite a ball player in his own rights. When Cleveland's Eddie Robinson nonchalantly stuck out his gloved hand to pull in a throw from Boudreau, he said, "First time I saw this first baseman catching 'em with one hand I said to myself what's that fool doing? But I tried McQuinn's glove and danged if it isn't a fishnet! They would've barred them in the old days," and a chorus of "Right" came from some of his old teammates. "Why, they don't even catch it in their palm any more. They wear these gloves up on their fingers and the ball just sticks in there!"

Pipp, a left-handed hitter in his day, didn't ken this switching of players daily against the opposite kind of hurlers. "How in the world is a left-handed hitter ever going to learn to hit left-handed pitching if he never sees it!" he exclaimed. "One thing about old Miller Huggins. He named his best lineup and stuck right with it."

"Can you imagine yanking Babe Ruth against left-handed pitchers?" chortled old left-handed pitcher Tom Zachary, against whom Ruth hit his famed 60th homer.

I asked Pipp about the present slugging trends as compared to the old lower score games. He thought the main reason for the change was the abolition of the old pitching tricks like the spitter, shineball, emeryball, etc. "Why, the way that stuff broke you couldn't just step up and take a full cut at every pitch." The other nodded agreement. "Hey, Pipp," yelled white-haired George Pipgras, "didn't you once lead the league in homers with seven?"

"NINE," retorted the indignant Pipp.

## Lots of Yarns, All Good Ones

THE ANECDOTES FLOWED like wine. With great relish the boys recalled the day their old enemy Ty Cobb, managing Detroit in '23, decided to rest his ace pitcher for another game after a 9-0 lead had been rolled up in seven innings. "We tied it 8-9 in the eighth and won in the 11th," recalled Pipp with delight.

Al Schacht, a popular figure with the oldtimers, came around to say hello and was promptly reminded of his pre-comedian big league pitching debut. After throwing down his warmup pitches Al was called to the plate by umpire Evans, a comedian in his own right. "Young man," said Evans, "have you thrown your fast ball yet?" Schacht said, "Why yes, those were all fast balls, I was just fixing to finish with a curve or two." Solemnly Evans proceeded to let the air out of his chest protector. "Guess I won't need this today," he said.

Universally affectionate were the stories about Babe Ruth, his tremendous performances, his joviality and wit and his principled fighting for what he was worth in salary. "The Babe helped everybody," said little Whitey Witt.

Witt played center field on the '23 team. When lanky Bob Meusel, the casual leftfielder with the bullet arm, checked in, Whitey yelled, "Stoop over, you big bum so I can hug you!" Meusel asked Witt if he was ready for the oldtimer game and Whitey lifted his trouser leg, pointed ruefully to the elastic bandage around his knee and said, "I hope so." He contemplated Meusel for a minute, then turning to me said, "You know, young fellow, this big tramp cut my big league life in half, ran me right out of the league." "How's that?" I asked. "Well, said Whitey, 'every danged time a fly ball came out to left center this big lazy bum stood there and hollered, 'Get it boy! Get it boy!'"

Anyhow, after being called "pop" in the army it was very nice to hear "Pleased to meet you, young fellow."

Although Paul Keres, the Estonian chess wizard, didn't do as well as expected in the 1948 world chess championship tournament (he tied for third place with Samuel Reshevsky), he has produced many brilliant, sparkling games. An example of his fine attacking play is this game from the Kemerly tourney of 1937. His opponent is the Finnish champion Book.

## RETI OPENING

KERES  
White  
1 N-KB3  
2 P-B4  
3 N-B3  
4 P-Q4(a)  
5 P-KN3  
6 B-N2  
7 O-O  
8 P-N3  
9 B-N2  
10 N-Q2!

BOOK  
Black  
P-Q4  
P-K3  
N-B3  
B-K2  
O-O  
P-B3  
QN-Q2  
P-KN3(b)  
P-QB4?  
B-B3

11 P-K4  
12 P-K3!  
13 P-P(e)  
14 BxN  
15 B-K  
16 P-B3  
17 PxP  
18 N-K4  
19 B-N2  
20 N-Q6  
21 Nxe  
22 Q-R5  
23 B-K4 (f)  
24 BxNP  
25 QxPch  
26 N-K7(g)  
27 BxN  
28 BxPch

PxRP  
N-Q4  
NxN  
B-B  
P-QN4  
P-B3  
BxKRP  
P-N5  
P-K4  
PxP(d)  
Nxf  
N-R5(e)  
P-N3  
PxP  
BxN  
QxN  
Resigns

## Chess Chatter

(a) The Catalan system.  
(b) MCO 6 calls this line inferior giving this game as an example. Better would be: 8... P-QR3; 9 B-N2, P-QN4; 10 N-K5, N-KN; 11 P-N, N-Q2; 12 P-QP, BPxP; 13 P-K4, P-Q5!; 14 N-K3 (14 QxP, B-B4 gives equal chances), NxP; 15 NxP, Q-N3 with equality.  
(c) After this move MCO 6 claims "White has a distinct superiority, but there is no question of a forced win."  
(d) If 20... R-QB2; 21 PxP, B-K2; 22 Q-N3ch, K-R; 23 N-B7ch, wins the exchange.  
(e) Now two white pieces are attacked, but Keres finds a way to use them both in a King side attack.  
(f) Threatens 24 BxPch, K-R; 25 B-N6 (dis)ch, K-N; 26 Q-R7 mate.  
(g) Threatens 27 Q-R6 mate.  
—JESSE.

# 'Grand Old Man!'

Connie Mack Fires Pitcher 40 Days Short of Ten Year Status

In one of the most brutal and arbitrary actions of baseball history, Connie Mack, the 85-year-old manager-owner of the Philadelphia Athletics yesterday cut loose relief pitcher Nelson Potter because of pique at losing a ball game. The 36-year-old Potter, who came from the St. Louis Browns to the A's last month, relieved Lou Brissie Sunday in the 8th with the bases loaded, none out and the A's ahead of the Browns 5-2. He had pitched in six games for the A's, saved several with courageous pitching and had officially won two and lost one.

This time, as could happen to any pitcher on a given day, he didn't have it, and the Browns, with a walk, three hits and a costly outfield error, went ahead and won 7-5.

When the game ended Mack said, "If that's the best you can do, get your check."

Potter, whose hurling helped the Browns win their only big league pennant in 1944, had only 40 more days to go to become a ten-year man, a very favorable status. As a ten-year man a player can negotiate his own deals at his own terms in either the majors or minors. Unless he is picked up by another team Potter will never attain his free agent status. It is unlikely that he will, as any club wanting him will have to pay Philadelphia the \$10,000 waiver price.

Early yesterday Earl Mack, coach of the A's told reporters his father had "lost his temper, but things probably will be ironed out after he cools off." But Mack Sr. closeted himself in a Pittsburgh hotel—the A's were in Pittsburgh for an exhibition—and he left orders that he was not to be seen by anyone.

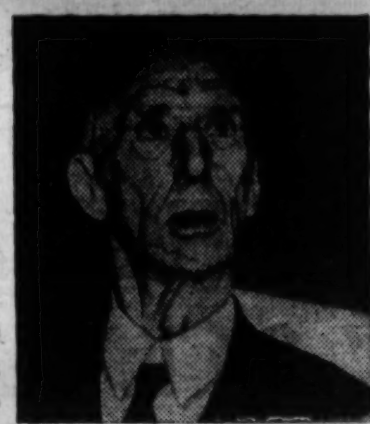
Mack has been evidencing increasing meanness and senility. He has resisted all efforts of dislodgement, despite great resentment in Philadelphia against his policies. His wages are notoriously poor and he has never hesitated to scrap a winner for huge cash turnovers, with complete contempt for the fans.

The 1948 A's have been a surprise contender to date on the strength of superb pitching and inspired efforts by a "hungry" team of underpaid players. The team however lacks basic all round class and batting punch. The past two weeks has seen the A's slip somewhat. And the "Grand Old Man" has vented his spleen on Potter in one of the sorriest exhibitions of "sportsmanship" ever seen in our national pastime. . . . RODNEY.

## Italy Wins, Will Face Czechoslovakia

TURIN, June 14 (UP). — Italy made a clean sweep of its quarter-final European Zone Davis Cup series with Denmark today when Gianni Cucelli beat Torsten Ulrich 6-2, 6-3, 6-1, and Marcello Del Bello defeated Denmark's Kurt Nielsen, 6-2, 7-5, 6-3, in final singles matches.

Italy will meet Czechoslovakia in the semi-finals.



# Louis Touching Off The Dynamite Again

POMPTON LAKES, N. J.—Just when observers were becoming convinced that Joe Louis had lost his punch, the champion suddenly began tossing dynamite. For the first time since he knocked out Tami Mauriello in September, 1946, his blows seemed to land with shocking explosiveness Sunday as he sparred four rounds with four rounds with four mates.

The old-time zing was there. And at least three of his mates felt the new punch-shock when they were hit any place about the head.

His blows were crisp and solid. Trainer Mennie Seamon was the happiest man in camp. With frank elation, he told reporters: "You saw it! Joe's got it now! He's got that old dynamite back—just as we expected. You know, he has to be sharp to punch right. Well, he's pretty sharp now; but he'll be a lot sharper when he climbs into the ring with Walcott."

At times he had Shamus O'Brien, McKinley English and Richard Hagan staggering about on rubber legs. He refrained from belting them out, although he did batter English into helplessness against the ropes in a corner. He caught English with the most beautiful left hook thrown since the Mauriello massacre.

Unquestionably, the new voltage in Joe's left jabs and hooks will lengthen the betting price, which now favor the champ at 14 to 5.

# Kramer, Riggs Breeze Thru

The top seeded defending champ, Bobby Riggs, and second seeded Jack Kramer, both came through their matches easily yesterday in the National Professional Lawn Tennis Championships.

The defending titleholder from Altadena, Cal., swung into action for the first time and made short work of Ernest Koslan of White Plains, N. Y., 6-1, 6-1, 6-2, to gain the field of sixteen.

Kramer, who hails from Montebello, Cal., a suburb of Los Angeles, won his second match of the tourney as he moved into the field of eight via a 6-1, 6-0, 6-2, win over Robert Stubbs of Scarsdale, N. Y.

# Classified Ads

APARTMENTS TO SUBLET	RESORTS AND SUMMER HOMES
FURNISHED APT. 3 rooms elevator service, near subway. 3 months. Call WA 8-3562.	BEECHWOOD LODGE, Peekskill, N. Y. Complete rest, good food, make reservations now. Special price through June. Call Peekskill 3722.
APARTMENT TO SHARE	
BUSINESS GIRL wanted to share apt., 2 girls, own room, \$12 week, 343 W. 23rd St. Apt.-O evenings.	TIRED? Want to rest up for the Wallace Campaign? White Mountain Region, New Hampshire. Lovely secluded Farm House. Modern improvements, swimming, fishing, hiking, good food. Rate \$35. Children \$15. Have openings for August and September. Write c-o Daily Worker, Box 140.
ROOMS TO RENT	BEAUTIFUL MODERN summer cottage, also rooms with or without kitchen privileges in modern pleasant country home, mountain country bathing. Call all week. CI 4-2284 till 8 o'clock.
FURNISHED: Business Couple. Kitchen privileges. Brighton Beach. All year rentals. Reply giving phone number. Box 205 c-o Daily Worker.	CAMP WAYWAYANDA. Creative camping for young folks, 3-10 years. Professional staff, small groups, private lake, gardening, animals, all activities, three hours from New York. 489 Fifth Ave. MU 2-4232. Or OL 4-5998.
TWO FURNISHED rooms for summer. Kitchen privileges. Call KI 3-0085 today, tomorrow morning. \$35 per month.	PARENTS! INTERRACIAL CAMP. Camp Sky Mountain, in heart of the Catskills. Is the place for your child this summer. Reasonable rates: \$40 for season; \$45 for one month; \$25 for 2 weeks. Excellent supervision, fun and good food. Contact Miss Lillian A. Seldon, 1793 Amsterdam Avenue, N. Y., 31, N. Y., Apt. 2N near 149th St. after June 24th, 1948, address to Miss Lillian A. Seldon, Camp Sky Mountain, RFD No. 1, Box 195, Catskill, N. Y. Phone Catskill 847 J.I.
APARTMENTS WANTED	TRAVEL
TWO 85's, child, 5 years without apt., need 3-4 rooms, any offers considered. DI 6-9838, 8-11 p. m.	YOUNG couple, leaving for California in 3-4 weeks. Desires to share your car and expenses. PResident 4-7225.
STAFF MEMBER, Daily Worker, urgently needs 3-4 rooms. Call Extension 54, Algonquin 4-7964.	TRUCKS FOR HIRE
JUST MARRIED, need 1 1/2-2 room apt. Furn., unfurnished. Call evenings. ES 5-0797. Box 216 c-o Daily Worker.	ROCKAWAY, LONG BEACH, pre-war prices. Small jobs, metropolitan area. Reasonable rates. Call Ed Wendell. JE 6-8000, day-night.
BUSINESS COUPLE wants room and kitchen. Furnished or unfurnished. Or will share an apartment. Anywhere. New York. Box 215 c-o Daily Worker.	
BUSINESS OPPORTUNITY	
ELECTRICIAN WANTED, as partner in established repair shop. Call MAIN 2-0931.	
SUMMER THEATRE, excellently located, ann completely set up, requires \$1,500 to complete financing, promises favorable return on investment. Write Box 217, Daily Worker.	
FOR SALE	
FATHER'S DAY Special. Electric Shavers, Pens, Plastic Playing Cards, Cameras, Cigarette Lighters—10 to 25% off with this ad. Standard Brand Distributors, 143 4th Ave., near 14th Street.	
MODERN FURNITURE. Built to order. Oak, Walnut, Mahogany, Cabinart. 54 E. 11 St. OR 3-3191. 9-5:30 p.m. Daily. 9-12:30 Sat.	
CAR WANTED	
USED CAR, sedan, 1937-39, \$400-1600. Call Dewey 9-7481. Morning, evening.	
HELP WANTED	
VOLUNTEERS to help build and arrange Daily Worker photograph library. Can you give time for this urgently necessary project—as little as 2 hours, once a week, or as much as half a day daily? Contact Gerald Cook at the City Desk, 35 E. 12 St.	
JOBS WANTED	
YOUNG woman, 25 years of age, desires position caring for children. Good reference and experience. Will take any position, in home, private home or summer camp. Write Box 212 care of Daily Worker.	

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For Tuesday . . . . .	Monday noon
For Wednesday . . . . .	Tuesday noon
For Thursday . . . . .	Wednesday noon
For Friday . . . . .	Thursday noon
For Weekend . . . . .	Wednesday 4 p.m.



## Yanks Must Move on Road--Or Else

### 7 Off in Games-Lost; Giants, Dodgers Home

By Bill Mardo

Are our Yankees in a hole? Yes they are. Much more so than the other half of last year's World Series, the Dodgers, who are only four games off in the games-lost department. The Bronxites have a seven-game deficit in that vital side of the ledger.

The weekend series with the league leading Indians was every bit as important as you thought. Bucky Harris' crew had to start eating into the Tribe lead but by losing three out of four they couldn't even get a good nibble.

#### WEEKLY ROUNDUP

Opening the road trip at Chicago tonight, the Bombers' task figures to be even tougher than an ordinary tour of the hinterlands if only because they are in such a hole, with the pressure on them to do something spectacular if they intend getting back into the race.

Looking back on the recent home stand, New York won nine and lost six, the hitting was spotty, and the pitching was horrible. Only five chukkers managed to last the distance in the 15 games at Ruth's House . . . and remembering that Vic Raschi accomplished that trick twice makes the rest of the staff look even worse.

Only one thing really bothering the Indians as they open the long home stand with a confronting three-game lead. The big boy, Feller, still hasn't found himself. Which may or may not prove to be too much of a burden for Bear-don.

Connie Mack's Athletics, after managing to lick that tallspin, have come back with a stubborn desire to keep New York and Detroit away from that runner-up slot. Not the wildfire A's of early season heroics, but still not showing the kind of splitting-open-at-the-seams which the Yanks and Tigers are banking on.

Dick Wakefield's resurgent bat since coming off the bench and Hal Newhouse's six-game-winning streak have again pushed the Tigers back into a respectable position. Dix Trout seems to have recovered his stride again.

The Red Sox "comeback" subsided considerably the past week with the Beantowners losing four out of five. The Browns, Senators and White Sox are again playing the kind of ball expected of them, that ain't good, and unless they can begin giving the Indians and A's some trouble, it's only going to be harder for the Yanks to make up ground.

**THE NATIONAL LEAGUE** dog-fight is still that, with the Giants and Boston tied for leadership, the Bucs one game off the pace and the Cards a half - game behind same pesky Pirates. The Dodgers, only a few percentage points ahead of the seventh-place Cincinnati Reds, open the home stand against Johnny Neun's men this afternoon. Brooklyn is still on the wrong side of .500 despite the split down the middle of 10 games played on the road.

Pitching is definitely on the upgrade, Branca came through with two big ones in St. Louis and Pittsburgh. Hatten settled down considerably, Taylor's route-going work in Pittsburgh would indicate Handsome Harry is ready for the big push and Ramsdell's two saves may make him the man to take over Hugh Casey's old 'job'. Preacher Roe is expected back as soon as his ailing wife's

#### Today's Games

**AMERICAN LEAGUE**  
New York (Emler 4-1) at Chicago (Moulder 2-2), night game.  
Washington (Haefner 2-5) at St. Louis (Sanford 5-5), night game.  
Philadelphia (Coleman 7-2) at Detroit (Houtteman 1-8), night.  
Boston (Kinder 2-2) at Cleveland (Lemon 9-3), night game.

**NATIONAL LEAGUE**  
Cincinnati (Wehmeier 5-1) at Brooklyn (Branca 6-5).  
Chicago (Chambers 1-5) at Boston (Sain 5-4), nightgame.  
Pittsburgh (Ostermueller 2-1) at New York (Hartung 4-1), night.  
St. Louis (Pollet 4-3) at Philadelphia (Simmons 4-4), night game.

condition improves. Hitting, that's the big problem. Most of the boys hit under .250 on the road. The clutch bat of Edwards is missed, Robinson is in a sad slump, Furillo is also having the early June miseries. They'll all have to come alive to make up on the front runners.

Boston made the headlines with a seven-game winning streak and charging into first place. Billy Southworth's boys were blazing hot till they hit Chicago. There, two superb relief stints by Gumpert levelled them off a bit.

The Giants come home against Pittsburgh tonight, still holding onto half of first-place by dint of drawing first blood in the Sportsman's Park series. The pitching isn't as bright as it was earlier, with Koslo having lost his touch and Jansen getting rapped around. But despite the absence of Cooper, the Coogan's Bluffers' power looks more ominous than ever because no club in the league has come up with that overall balance to take real advantage of any other contender's weakness. Card, pitching gives appearance of righting itself. Brecheen's work Sunday was encouraging. Musial is still at it.

The third-place Pirates, still making plenty noise with Kiner and Riddle . . . the cellar-stricken Cubs are coming East with a slight winning streak brewing . . . the Redlegs are stuck in seventh and Blackwell doesn't look ready to get them out of there yet. . . . Philadelphia is just about where it should be, all things considered. . . .

Still quite a race, friends, with any one of four clubs liable to cop it.

#### Mich. Ace to Braves

MUSKEGON, Mich., June 14 (UP). — Jack Weisenberger, star football and baseball player at University of Michigan, said today he will leave for Boston tomorrow to sign a baseball contract with the Braves.

### Fite Film Has 'Em Buzzing Again

For the edification of the men who do the public prognosticating, films of the first Louis-Walcott fight were re-shown at Toots Shor's beanery yesterday. It caused as much comment concerning the decision as did the fight itself when it unreel for real at the Garden last December.

Meantime, the champ and challenger go into their final week of

AMERICAN LEAGUE				
	W.	L.	Pct.	GB
Cleveland	31	14	.689	—
Philadelphia	31	20	.608	3
NEW YORK	28	21	.571	5
Detroit	26	25	.510	8
Washington	24	28	.462	10½
Boston	22	26	.458	10½
St. Louis	19	29	.396	13½
Chicago	13	31	.285	18

No games scheduled yesterday.

NATIONAL LEAGUE				
	W.	L.	Pct.	GB
NEW YORK	27	21	.563	—
Boston	27	21	.563	—
Pittsburgh	26	22	.542	1
St. Louis	26	23	.531	1½
Philadelphia	26	25	.510	2½
BROOKLYN	21	25	.457	5
Cincinnati	28	28	.451	5½
Chicago	19	30	.388	8½

No games scheduled yesterday.

#### Big League Leaders

AMERICAN LEAGUE				
Leading Batsmen				
Player and club	G.	AB.	R.	H.
Williams, Boston	48	176	45	70
Boudreau, Indians	45	171	33	62
Kell, Detroit	32	128	16	45
Brown, New York	41	154	24	53
Zarilla, St. Louis	45	158	20	53

NATIONAL LEAGUE				
Player and club	G.	AB.	R.	H.
Musial, St. Louis	50	194	44	73
Holmes, Boston	39	153	28	57
Westlake, Pirates	40	125	32	44
Ashburn, Phila.	48	195	35	67
Gustine, Pirates	49	198	47	67
Gordon, New York	31	139	34	47

Home Runs				
Player and club	G.	AB.	R.	H.
Sauer, Reds	19			
Kiner, Pirates	17			
Keltner, Indians	14			
Musial, Cardinals	13			
Williams, Red Sox	12			

Runs				
Player and club	G.	AB.	R.	H.
Williams, Red Sox	45			
Musial, Cardinals	44			
Kiner, Pirates	41			
Lockman, Giants	41			
Sauer, Reds	40			

Runs Batted In				
Player and club	G.	AB.	R.	H.
Williams, Red Sox	55			
Sauer, Reds	48			
DiMaggio, Yanks	48			
Kiner, Pirates	43			
Boudreau, Indians	41			

Hits				
Player and club	G.	AB.	R.	H.
Musial, Cardinals	73			
Williams, Red Sox	70			
Ashburn, Phillies	67			
Gustine, Pirates	67			
Lockman, Giants	62			
Boudreau, Indians	62			

### Belmont Drops At the Gate

Belmont Park suffered a drop of 11,647 in attendance and \$5,763.52 in betting in the spring meeting which ended yesterday.

The 25 days of racing attracted 683,799 this year as compared with 695,426 who poured through the turnstiles 24 days last year. The handle was \$52,292,10 this year as against \$58,056,23 in 194.

The average daily handle was \$2,091.08 this year and \$2,419,009 last year.



By BARNARD RUBIN

**VOLUNTARY RECRUITMENT** to the Arab Legion among former officers of the Nazi Germany Army has been carried out in Austria since the beginning of the war in Palestine.

Officers and men of the former Nazi Luftwaffe, Austrian reports state, received letters recommending them to proceed to a recruiting bureau in Southern Tyrol.

From there they are sent to one of the Arab States.

Recruitment also takes place in two cafes in Vienna, preference being given to pilots and wireless-operators.

There are reports in the Austrian press, too, that former S. S. General Eicham is now in Cairo forming a special staff for the Arabs from former German officers. . . .

#### TOWN TALK

Record business so bad that Decca has closed its New York plant. A new movie magazine slanted towards "Western" fans will be out in the fall. It'll be titled Western Stars. . . .

Raymond Massey has agreed to make a film in South Africa based on the book Turning Wheels, by Stuart Cloete, a Pulitzer Prize winner of many years ago. . . .

Oscar Levant signed for a top comedy role in the Judy Garland-Fred Astaire starrer, The Barkleys of Broadway. . . .

Bob Hope: "Today my heart beat 103,398 times, my blood traveled 168 million miles, I breathed 23,040 times, I inhaled 438 cubic feet of air, I ate three and a quarter pounds of food, drank 2.9 pounds of liquid, I perspired 1.43 pints, I gave off 85.6 degrees of heat and I generated 450 tons of energy. I spoke 4,800 words, moved 750 major muscles, my nails grew .000046 inch, my hair grew .01714 inches and I exercised 7,000,000 brain cells. I'm tired." . . .

Joe Hill, popular American workers' song, is on the "subversive" list in Canada's largest city.

A police raid on the Victory Bookshop in Montreal, ordered personally by anti-labor Premier Maurice Duplessis of Quebec province, resulted in confiscation of the U.S.-published People's Song Book on the grounds that it contains this famous Wobbly (IWW) songs, which describes the frameup and execution of copper workers' leader Joe Hill on a murder charge in Utah in 1916.

The raid, carried out under the notorious Quebec "padlock law," which gives Duplessis the right to enter and padlock any building he considers "subversive," also resulted in seizure of such dangerous works as the poems of Walt Whitman and Alexander Pushkin. Among the other volumes seized were A. Rockwell Kent's Paul Bunyan, Clarence Darrow For The Defense, by Irving Stone, War and Peace and Anna Karenina by Leo Tolstoy, and books on China by Edgar Snow and Agnes Smedley. (People's Songs in town will have Hootin' Lil of Canada sing Joe Hill at its Town Hall convention June 26). . . .

#### TENSION AND APPROACHING CRISIS IN HOLLYWOOD DEPT.

Joe, the trained chimpanzee working with Joan Fontaine and James Stewart in "You Gotta Stay Happy" at Universal-International, has been psychoanalyzed.

In an effort to find out why the chimp is refusing to perform for the first time in his 10-year acting career producer Karl Tunberg has called in Dr. Bernard Gindes, president of the National Psychiatrists Association.

Dr. Gindes said yesterday that he believes he'll be able to probe into Joe's mind sufficiently to determine the cause of the chimp actor's lethargy.

All week long Joe's owner and trainer, Reuben Castang, has been playing with him to do the things called for in the script, tried everything including bribery in the form of ice cream cones and candy, but the chimp is still sulking.

The film was ahead of schedule prior to Joe's appearance on the scene, and time is of utmost importance . . . due to Miss Fontaine's approaching motherhood. . . .

### 'Get in There, Kid, They Can't Hurt Us'

CHICAGO, June 13.—Ray Robinson is preparing for defense of his welterweight championship, but his manager said the 147-pound titleholder has his eyes on the middleweight and light - heavyweight crowns.

George Gainford said he had completed a deal with Chicago promoter Irving Kovin for a shot at middleweight champion Tony Zale if Ray gets past challenger Bernard

### Yanks Knock Off Binghamton 6-3

At Binghamton, N. Y. (Exhibition) New York (A) 002 010 003—6 12 1 Binghamton (E) 000 000 300—3 7 9

Bevens, Gumpert (4) Hiller (7) and Niarhos, Lollar (4); Hoyle, Latta and McCorkle.

Docuson of New Orleans in their championship bout here Thursday. And added he could beat light heavyweight Gus Lesnevich.